# Author Index, Volumes 33-40

| Aboubakar, Y., see Ambassa-Kiki, R. et al.  |               |
|---|---------------|
| Aggarwal, G.C., A.S. Sidhu, N.K. Sekhon, K.S. Sandhu and H.S. Sur                           |               |
| Puddling and N management effects on crop response in a rice-wheat cropping system .        | 36 (1995) 129 |
| Agus, F., D.K. Cassel and D.P. Garrity  |               |
| Soil-water and soil physical properties under contour hedgerow systems on sloping           |               |
| oxisols   | 40 (1997) 185 |
| Alakukku, L. and P. Elonen  |               |
| Long-term effects of a single compaction by heavy field traffic on yield and nitrogen       |               |
| uptake of annual crops  | 36 (1995) 141 |
| Alakukku, L.  |               |
| Persistence of soil compaction due to high axle load traffic. I. Short-term effects on the  |               |
| properties of clay and organic soils  | 37 (1996) 211 |
| Alakukku, L.  |               |
| Persistence of soil compaction due to high axle load traffic. II. Long-term effects on the  |               |
| properties of fine-textured and organic soils   | 37 (1996) 223 |
| Almendros, G., see López-Fando, C. et al.   |               |
| Alvarez, R., R.A. Díaz, N. Barbero, O.J. Santanatoglia and L. Blotta                        |               |
| Soil organic carbon, microbial biomass and CO2-C production from three tillage              |               |
| systems   | 33 (1995) 17  |
| Ambassa-Kiki, R., Y. Aboubakar and T. Boulama   | 20 (1000) 80  |
| Zero-tillage for rice production on Cameroonian Vertisols                                   | 39 (1996) 75  |
| Anthony, D.T.W., see Hulme, P.J. et al.   |               |
| Arrúc, J.L., see López, M.V. et al. Arshad, M.A., see Franzluebbers, A.J. et al.            |               |
| Arshad, M.A., see Gill, K.S. et al.   |               |
| Arvidsson, J. and I. Håkansson  |               |
| Do effects of soil compaction persist after ploughing? Results from 21 long-term field      |               |
| experiments in Sweden   | 39 (1996) 175 |
| Arvidsson, J., see Watts, C.W. et al.   | 39 (1990) 173 |
| Azooz, R.H., B. Lowery and T.C. Daniel  |               |
| Tillage and residue management influence on corn growth                                     | 33 (1995) 215 |
| Baker, C.J., see Sojka, R.E. et al.   | 33 (1993) 21. |
| Ball, B.C., M.V. Cheshire, E.A.G. Robertson and E.A. Hunter                                 |               |
| Carbohydrate composition in relation to structural stability, compactibility and plasticity |               |
| of two soils in a long-term experiment  | 39 (1996) 143 |
| Baranowski, P., see Usowicz, B. et al.  | 27 (1772) 110 |
| Barber, R.G., M. Orellana, F. Navarro, O. Diaz and M.A. Soruco                              |               |
| Effects of conservation and conventional tillage systems after land clearing on soil        |               |
| properties and crop yield in Santa Cruz, Bolivia  | 38 (1996) 133 |
| Barbero, N., see Alvarez, R. et al.   | - 111111      |
| Bello, A., see López-Fando, C. et al.   |               |
| Bendotti, S., see Proffitt, A.P.B. et al.   |               |
|   |               |

| Blotta, L., see Alvarez, R. et al.   |               |
|--|---------------|
| Boiffin, J., see Richard, G. et al.  |               |
| Boiffin, J., see Tamet, V. et al.  |               |
| Bonari, E., M. Mazzoncini and A. Peruzzi   |               |
| Effects of conventional and minimum tillage on winter oilseed rape (Brassica napus L.)                               |               |
| in a sandy soil  | 33 (1995) 91  |
| Effects of tillage systems on energy and carbon balance in north-eastern Italy Boström, U.                           | 40 (1997) 209 |
| Earthworm populations (Lumbricidae) in ploughed and undisturbed leys   | 35 (1995) 125 |
| Boulama, T., see Ambassa-Kiki, R. et al.   |               |
| Braunack, M.V.   |               |
| Effect of aggregate size and soil water content on emergence of soybean (Glycine max,                                |               |
| L. Merr.) and maize (Zea mays, L.)   | 33 (1995) 149 |
| Bristow, K.L., see Weaich, K. et al.   | 22 (1772) 147 |
| Brix-Davis, K.A., see Clay, D.E. et al.  |               |
| Brown, A.D., A.R. Dexter, W.C.T. Chamen and G. Spoor   |               |
| Effect of soil macroporosity and aggregate size on seed-soil contact   | 38 (1996) 203 |
| Burmester, C.H., see Mullins, G.L. et al.  | 22 (1720) 200 |
| Burpee, C.G., see Pierce, F.J. et al.  |               |
| Busscher, W.J., J.H. Edwards, M.J. Vepraskas and D.L. Karlen   |               |
| Residual effects of slit tillage and subsoiling in a hardpan soil  | 35 (1995) 115 |
| Campbell, C.A., B.G. McConkey, R.P. Zentner, F. Selles and D. Curtin   |               |
| Tillage and crop rotation effects on soil organic C and N in a coarse-textured Typic                                 |               |
| Haploboroll in southwestern Saskatchewan   | 37 (1996) 3   |
| Cantero-Martinez, C., G.J. O'Leary and D.J. Connor   |               |
| Stubble retention and nitrogen fertilisation in a fallow-wheat rainfed cropping system.                              |               |
| 1. Soil water and nitrogen conservation, crop growth and yield   | 34 (1995) 79  |
| Çarman, K.   |               |
| Effect of different tillage systems on soil properties and wheat yield in Middle Anatolia.                           | 40 (1997) 201 |
| Carter, M.R.   |               |
| Characterization of soil physical properties and organic matter under long-term primary                              |               |
| tillage in a humid climate   | 38 (1996) 251 |
| Carter, M.R., see Sturz, A.V. et al.   |               |
| Cass, A., see Weaich, K. et al.  |               |
| Cassel, D.K. and M.G. Wagger   | 20 (1000) 101 |
| Residue management for irrigated maize grain and silage production   | 39 (1996) 101 |
| Cassel, D.K., see Agus, F. et al.  |               |
| Castrignand, A., R. Colucci, D. De Giorgio, V. Rizzo and M. Stelluti   | 40 (1007) 227 |
| Tillage effects on plant extractable soil water in a silty clay vertisol in Southern Italy                           | 40 (1997) 227 |
| Cerisola, C., see Hemánz, J.L. et al.  Chamen, W.C.T., R.E. Cope, D.J. Longstaff, D.E. Patterson and C.D. Richardson |               |
| The energy efficiency of seedbed preparation following mouldboard ploughing  | 39 (1996) 13  |
| Chamen, W.C.T., see Brown, A.D. et al.   | 39 (1990) 13  |
| Chan, K.Y. and D.P. Heenan   |               |
| The influence of crop rotation on soil structure and soil physical properties under                                  |               |
| conventional tillage   | 37 (1996) 113 |
| Chan, K.Y.   | 27 (1990) 113 |
| Strength characteristics of a potentially hardsetting soil under pasture and conventional                            |               |
| tillage in the semi-arid region of Australia   | 34 (1995) 105 |
| Chancellor, W.J., see Glancey, J.L. et al.   | 24(17)3) 103  |
| Chaudhary, M.R., see Gill, K.S. et al.   |               |
| Cheshire, M.V., see Ball, B.C. et al.  |               |
|  |               |

| Chi, L. and S. Tessier   |              |     |
|--|--------------|-----|
| A portable micro-penetrometer for measuring seed row compaction                            | 34 (1995) 2  | 7   |
| Clay, D.E., T.E. Schumacher and K.A. Brix-Davis  | 34(1993) 2   |     |
| Carbon and nitrogen mineralization in row and interrow areas of chisel and ridge tillage   |              |     |
| systems  | 35 (1995) 16 | 57  |
| Collins, B.A. and D.B. Fowler  | 33 (1993) 10 | 21  |
| Effect of soil characteristics, seeding depth, operating speed, and opener design on draft |              |     |
| force during direct seeding  | 39 (1996) 19 | 100 |
| Colucci, R., see Castrignanò, A. et al.  | 39 (1990) 19 | "   |
| Connor, D.J., see Cantero-Martinez, C. et al.  |              |     |
| Conyers, M.K., D.P. Heenan, G.J. Poile, B.R. Cullis and K.R. Helyar                        |              |     |
| Influence of dryland agricultural management practices on the acidification of a soil      |              |     |
|  | 37 (1996) 12 | 27  |
| profile  | 37 (1990) 12 | 41  |
|  |              |     |
| Soil physical constraints to establishment of mungbeans (Vigna radiata L. Wilczek) in      | 22 (1005)    | 400 |
| paddy rice (Oryza sativa L.) soils   | 33 (1995) 4  | 47  |
| Cope, R.E., see Chamen, W.C.T. et al.  |              |     |
| Cosentino, D., see Costantini, A. et al.   |              |     |
| Costantini, A., D. Cosentino and A. Segat  |              |     |
| Influence of tillage systems on biological properties of a Typic Argiudoll soil under      |              |     |
| continuous maize in central Argentina  | 38 (1996) 26 | 65  |
| Culley, J.L.B., see Hayhoe, H.N. et al.  |              |     |
| Cullis, B.R., see Conyers, M.K. et al.   |              |     |
| Curnoe, W.E., see Reynolds, W.D. et al.  |              |     |
| Curtin, D., see Campbell, C.A. et al.  |              |     |
| Cybulko, W.G., see Medvedev, V.V. et al.   |              |     |
| Daniel, T.C., see Azooz, R.H. et al.   |              |     |
| Darmora, D.P. and K.P. Pandey  |              |     |
| Evaluation of performance of furrow openers of combined seed and fertiliser drills         | 34 (1995) 12 | 27  |
| De Figueiredo, T., see van Wesemael, B. et al.   |              |     |
| De Giorgio, D., see Castrignand, A. et al.   |              |     |
| Deibert, E.J.  |              |     |
| Dry bean production with various tillage and residue management systems                    | 36 (1995)    | 97  |
| De Oliveira, E.L. and M.A. Pavan   |              |     |
| Control of soil acidity in no-tillage system for soybean production                        | 38 (1996)    | 47  |
| Dexter, A.R., see Brown, A.D. et al.   |              |     |
| Dexter, A.R., see Watts, C.W. et al.   |              |     |
| Dexter, A.R., see Whalley, W.R. et al.   |              |     |
| Dexter, A.R., see Hallet, P.D. et al.  |              |     |
| Diaz, O., see Barber, R.G. et al.  |              |     |
| Díaz, R.A., see Alvarez, R. et al.   |              |     |
| Dickson, J.W. and R.M. Ritchie   |              |     |
| Zero and reduced ground pressure traffic systems in an arable rotation 1. Cultivation      |              |     |
| power requirement  | 38 (1996)    | 71  |
| Dickson, J.W. and R.M. Ritchie   |              |     |
| Zero and reduced ground pressure traffic systems in an arable rotation 2. Soil and crop    |              |     |
| responses  | 38 (1996)    | 89  |
| Döll, H., see Tijink, F.G.J. et al.  |              |     |
| Domżał, H., see Hom, R. et al.   |              |     |
| Dumitru, E., see Watts, C.W. et al.  |              |     |
| Dumitru, E., see Whalley, W.R. et al.  |              |     |
| Dürr, C., see Tamet, V. et al.   |              |     |
| Duval, Y., see Richard, G. et al.  |              |     |
| Dwyer, L.M., see Hayhoe, H.N. et al.   |              |     |

| 5.49  |               |
|---|---------------|
| Earl, R.  Prediction of trafficability and workability from soil moisture deficit   | 40 (1997) 155 |
| Edwards, J.H., see Busscher, W.J. et al.  | 40 (1997) 133 |
| Ekeberg, E. and H.C.F. Riley  |               |
| Effects of mouldboard ploughing and direct planting on yield and nutrient uptake of                                       |               |
|   | 30 (1006) 131 |
| potatoes in Norway.   | 39 (1996) 131 |
| Elonen, P., see Alakukku, L. et al.   |               |
| Erbach, D.C., see Swan, J.B. et al.   |               |
| Etchevers Barra, J.D., see Oleschko, K. et al.  |               |
| Evans, S.D., M.J. Lindstrom, W.B. Voorhees, J.F. Moucrief and G.A. Nelson   |               |
| Effect of subsoiling and subsequent tillage on soil bulk density, soil moisture, and com                                  | 38 (1996) 35  |
| yield   | 38 (1990) 33  |
|   |               |
| Franzluebbers, A.J. and F.M. Hons Soil-profile distribution of primary and secondary plant-available nutrients under con- |               |
|   | 39 (1996) 229 |
| ventional and no tillage  | 39 (1990) 229 |
| Franzluebbers, A.J. and M.A. Arshad   | 20 (1006) 1   |
| Soil organic matter pools with conventional and zero tillage in a cold, semiarid climate.                                 | 39 (1996) 1   |
| Franzluebbers, A.J., F.M. Hons and D.A. Zuberer   |               |
| Tillage-induced seasonal changes in soil physical properties affecting soil CO <sub>2</sub> evolution                     | 24 (1006) 41  |
| under intensive cropping  | 34 (1995) 41  |
| Fraser, W.J., see Lowther, W.L. et al.  |               |
| Gajri, P.R., see Gill, K.S. et al.  |               |
| Garrity, D.P., see Agus, F. et al.  |               |
| Gebresenbet, G. and P.G. Kaumbutho  |               |
| Comparative analysis of the field performances of a reversible animal-drawn prototype                                     | 40 (1007) 160 |
| and conventional mouldboard ploughs pulled by a single donkey   | 40 (1997) 169 |
| Ghosh, D.C., see Moitra, R. et al. Gill, K.S., P.R. Gajri, M.R. Chaudhary and B. Singh                                    |               |
| Tillage, mulch and irrigation effects on corn (Zea mays L.) in relation to evaporative                                    |               |
| demand  | 39 (1996) 213 |
| Gill, K.S. and M.A. Arshad  | 37 (1770) 213 |
| Weed flora in the early growth period of spring crops under conventional, reduced, and                                    |               |
| zero tillage systems on a clay soil in northern Alberta, Canada   | 33 (1995) 65  |
| Girón, V.S., see Hernánz, J.L. et al.   | 33 (1773) 03  |
| Glancey, J.L. and S.K. Upadhyaya  |               |
| An improved technique for agricultural implement draught analysis   | 35 (1995) 175 |
| Glancey, J.L., S.K. Upadhyaya, W.J. Chancellor and J.W. Rumsey  | 33 (1773) 113 |
| Prediction of agricultural implement draft using an instrumented analog tillage tool                                      | 37 (1996) 47  |
| Godwin, R.J., see Shield, I.F. et al.   | 21 (1220) 11  |
| Gregorich, E.G., see Reynolds, W.D. et al.  |               |
| Grossman, R.B., see Reinsch, T.G. et al.  |               |
| Gu, Y., see Wulfsohn, D. et al.   |               |
| Guiresse, M. and J.C. Revel   |               |
| Erosion due to cultivation of calcareous clay soils on hillsides in south-west France. II.                                |               |
| Effect of ploughing down the steepest slope   | 35 (1995) 157 |
| Guiresse, M., see Revel, J.C. et al.  |               |
| Gupta, S.C., see Cook, S.M.F. et al.  |               |
| Håkansson, I. and V.W. Medvedev   |               |
| Protection of soils from mechanical overloading by establishing limits for stresses                                       |               |
| caused by heavy vehicles  | 35 (1995) 85  |
| Håkansson, I., C. van Ouwerkerk and B.D. Soane  |               |
| Conclusions of the ISTRO Workshop on 'The Effects of Soil Compaction on Physical,   |               |
| Chemical and Biological Factors in the Environment', 25 August 1993, Melitopol,   |               |
| Ukraine   | 35 (1995) 111 |
|   |               |

| Håkansson, I., see Arvidsson, J. et al.  |               |
|--|---------------|
| Hall, J.K., see Watts, D.W. et al.   |               |
| Hallet, P.D., A.R. Dexter and J.P.K. Seville   |               |
| Identification of pre-existing cracks on soil fracture surfaces using dye  | 33 (1995) 163 |
| Hampichitvitaya, D., see Sharma, P.K. et al.   |               |
| Harris, D.   |               |
| The effects of manure, genotype, seed priming, depth and date of sowing on the emergence and early growth of Sorghum bicolor (L.) Moench in semi-arid Botswana | 40 (1996) 73  |
| Hayhoe, H.N., L.M. Dwyer, D.W. Stewart, R.P. White and J.L.B. Culley Tillage, hybrid and thermal factors in corn establishment in cool soils                   | 40 (1996) 39  |
| Heenan, D.P., see Chan, K.Y. et al.  |               |
| Heenan, D.P., see Conyers, M.K. et al.   |               |
| Heiligtag, B., see Zöbisch, M.A. et al.  |               |
| Helyar, K.R., see Conyers, M.K. et al.   |               |
| Hernandez Carretera, A.R., see Oleschko, K. et al.   |               |
| Hernánz, J.L., V.S. Girón and C. Cerisola  |               |
| Long-term energy use and economic evaluation of three tillage systems for cereal and   |               |
| legume production in central Spain   | 35 (1995) 183 |
| Hons, F.M., see Franzluebbers, A.J. et al.   |               |
| Hoogmoed, W.B., see Klaij, M.C. et al.   |               |
| Hom, R., H. Domżał, A. Słowińska-Jurkiewicz and C. van Ouwerkerk   |               |
| Soil compaction processes and their effects on the structure of arable soils and the environment   | 35 (1995) 23  |
| Hom, R. and C.E. Mullins   | 33 (1773) 23  |
| Tillage terminology  | 34 (1995) 1   |
| Home, D.J., see Sojka, R.E. et al.   |               |
| Horrell, R.F., see Lowther, W.L. et al.  |               |
| Hulme, P.J., D.C. McKenzie, D.A. MacLeod and D.T.W. Anthony  |               |
| An evaluation of controlled traffic with reduced tillage for irrigated cotton on a Vertisol.   | 38 (1996) 217 |
| Hunter, E.A., see Ball, B.C. et al.  |               |
| Ingram, K.T., see Sharma, P.K. et al.  |               |
| Iragavarapu, T.K. and G.W. Randall   |               |
| Yield and nitrogen uptake of monocropped maize from a long-term tillage experiment on a poorly drained soil  | 34 (1995) 145 |
| Izaurralde, R.C., see Nyborg, M. et al.  |               |
| Jensen, L.S., D.J. McQueen and T.G. Shepherd   |               |
| Effects of soil compaction on N-mineralization and microbial-C and -N. I. Field  |               |
| measurements   | 38 (1996) 175 |
| Jensen, L.S., D.J. McQueen, D.J. Ross and K.R. Tate  |               |
| Effects of soil compaction on N-mineralization and microbial-C and -N. II. Laboratory simulation   | 38 (1996) 189 |
| Johnstone, P.D., see Lowther, W.L. et al.  |               |
| Kamau, J.N., see Owende, P.M.O. et al.   |               |
| Karlen, D.L., see Busscher, W.J. et al.  |               |
| Kaspar, T.C., see Swan, J.B. et al.  |               |
| Kaumbutho, P.G., see Gebresenbet, G. et al.  |               |
| Kaumbutho, P.G., see Owende, P.M.O. et al.   |               |
| Kay, B.D., see Perfect, E. et al.  |               |
| Keating, B.A., see Vallis, I. et al.   |               |
| Key, A.J., see Radford, B.J. et al.  |               |
| Kingery, W.L., C.W. Wood and J.C. Williams   |               |
| Tillage and amendment effects on soil carbon and nitrogen mineralization and phospho-  |               |
| rus release  | 37 (1996) 239 |
|  |               |

| Visit M.C. and W.B. Hagamand  |               |
|---|---------------|
| Klaij, M.C. and W.B. Hoogmoed  Weeding method and pre-sowing tillage effects on weed growth and pearl millet yield in |               |
| a sandy soil of the West African Sahelian zone  | 39 (1996) 31  |
| Kossowski, J., see Usowicz, B. et al.   |               |
| Kushwaha, R.L. and C. Linke   |               |
| Draft-speed relationship of simple tillage tools at high operating speeds   | 39 (1996) 61  |
| Kushwaha, R.L., see Zhang, J. et al.  |               |
| Lal. R.   |               |
| Axle load and tillage effects on crop yields on a Mollic Ochraqualf in Northwest Ohio                                 | 37 (1996) 143 |
| Lal, R., see Ley, G.J. et al.   |               |
| La Marca, M., see Pagliai, M. et al.  |               |
| Larney, F.J. and C.W. Lindwall  |               |
| Rotation and tillage effects on available soil water for winter wheat in a semi-arid                                  |               |
| environment   | 36 (1995) 111 |
| Larson, W.E., see Cook, S.M.F. et al.   |               |
| Laryea, K.B. and P.W. Unger   |               |
| Grassland converted to cropland: Soil conditions and sorghum yield  | 33 (1995) 29  |
| Ley, G.J., C.E. Mullins and R. Lal  |               |
| The potential restriction to root growth in structurally weak tropical soils  | 33 (1995) 133 |
| Li, F.D., see Misra, R.K. et al.  |               |
| Lindstrom, M.J., see Evans, S.D. et al.   |               |
| Lindwall, C.W., see Larney, F.J. et al.   |               |
| Linke, C., see Kushwaha, R.L. et al.  |               |
| Lipiec, L. and W. Stępniewski   |               |
| Effects of soil compaction and tillage systems on uptake and losses of nutrients                                      | 35 (1995) 3   |
| Longstaff, D.J., see Chamen, W.C.T. et al.  |               |
| Longstaff, D.J., see Watts, C.W. et al.   |               |
| López-Fando, C. and A. Bello  |               |
| Variability in soil nematode populations due to tillage and crop rotation in semi-arid                                |               |
| Mediterranean agrosystems   | 36 (1995) 5   |
| López-Fando, C. and G. Almendros  |               |
| Interactive effects of tillage and crop rotations on yield and chemical properties of soils                           | 25(1005)      |
| in semi-arid central Spain  | 36 (1995) 4   |
| López, M.V., J.L. Arrúe and V. Sánchez-Girón  |               |
| A comparison between seasonal changes in soil water storage and penetration resistance                                |               |
| under conventional and conservation tillage systems in Aragón   | 37 (1996) 25  |
| Lowery, B., see Wang, D. et al.   |               |
| Lowery, B., see Azooz, R.H. et al.  |               |
| Lowther, W.L., R.F. Horrell, W.J. Fraser, K.D. Trainor and P.D. Johnstone   | 38 (1996) 16  |
| Effectiveness of a strip seeder direct drill for pasture establishment  | 36 (1990) 10  |
| MacLeod, D.A., see Hulme, P.J. et al.  Maende, C.M., see Owende, P.M.O. et al.  |               |
| Maletta, M., see Pagliai, M. et al.   |               |
| Malhi, S.S., see Nyborg, M. et al.  |               |
| Marsili, A. and P. Servadio   |               |
| Compaction effects of rubber or metal-tracked tractor passes on agricultural soils                                    | 37 (1996) 3   |
| Mazzoncini, M., see Bonari, E. et al.   | 21 (1720)     |
| Mbagwu, J.S.C.  |               |
| Testing the goodness of fit of infiltration models for highly permeable soils under                                   |               |
| different tropical soil management systems  |               |
| McConkey, B.G., see Campbell, C.A. et al.   |               |
| McGarry, D., see Proffitt, A.P.B. et al.  |               |
| McGarry, D., see Sarmah, A.K. et al.  |               |
| McKenzie, D.C., see Hulme, P.J. et al.  |               |

| McMillian, L.P., see Richards, J.E. et al. |  |               |
|--|--|---------------|
| McQueen, D.J., see Jensen, L.S. et al.     |  |               |
| McSweeney, K., see Wang, D. et al.         |  |               |
| Medvedev, V.V. and W.G. Cybulko            |  |               |
| Soil criteria for assessing the max        | imum permissible ground pressure of agricultural     |               |
| vehicles on Chemozem soils                 |  | 36 (1995) 153 |
| Medvedev, V.W., see Håkansson, I. et a     | l.   |               |
| Menini, C., see Borin, M. et al.           |  |               |
| Milburn, P., see Richards, J.E. et al.     |  |               |
| Misener, G.C., see Richards, J.E. et al.   |  |               |
| Misra, R.K. and F.D. Li                    |  |               |
| The effects of radial soil confinemen      | t and probe diameter on penetrometer resistance      | 38 (1996) 59  |
| Moffat, A.J. and R.C. Boswell              |  |               |
| The effectiveness of cultivation us        | ing the winged tine on restored sand and gravel      |               |
| workings                                   |  | 40 (1997) 111 |
| Moitra, R., D.C. Ghosh and S. Sarkar       |  |               |
| Water use pattern and productivity         | of rainfed yellow sarson (Brassica rapa L. var       |               |
|  | ching  | 38 (1996) 153 |
| Mojlaj, E.G., see Wulfsohn, D. et al.      | * 7 /2014 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1        |               |
| Molina-Ayala, M., see Nyborg, M. et al     |  |               |
| Moncrief, J.F., see Evans, S.D. et al.     |  |               |
| Mtakwa, P.W., see Townend, J. et al.       |  |               |
| Mullins, C.E., see Townend, J. et al.      |  |               |
| Mullins, C.E., see Ley, G.J. et al.        |  |               |
| Mullins, C.E., see Horn, R. et al.         |  |               |
| Mullins, G.L., C.H. Burmester and D.V      | V. Reeves  |               |
| Cotton response to in-row subsoiling       | and potassium fertilizer placement in Alabama        | 40 (1997) 145 |
| Myers, J.L. and M.G. Wagger                |  |               |
| Runoff and sediment loss from three        | tillage systems under simulated rainfall             | 39 (1996) 115 |
| Nasr, H.M. and F. Selles                   |  |               |
| Seedling emergence as influenced           | by aggregate size, bulk density, and penetration     |               |
| resistance of the seedbed                  |  | 34 (1995) 61  |
| Navarro, F., see Barber, R.G. et al.       |  |               |
| Nelson, G.A., see Evans, S.D. et al.       |  |               |
| Nitant, H.C. and P. Singh                  |  |               |
| Effects of deep tillage on dryland p       | roduction of redgram (Cajanus cajan L.) in Central   |               |
| India                                      |  | 34 (1995) 17  |
| Norman, J.M., see Wang, D. et al.          |  |               |
| Nyborg, M., E.D. Solberg, R.C. Izaurra     | alde, S.S. Malhi and M. Molina-Ayala                 |               |
| Influence of long-term tillage, straw      | and N fertilizer on barley yield, plant-N uptake and |               |
| soil-N balance                             |  | 36 (1995) 165 |
| O'Leary, G.J., see Cantero-Martinez, C     | . et al.   |               |
| Oleschko, K., J.D. Etchevers Barra and     | A.R. Hernandez Carretera                             |               |
| Structure and pedofeatures of Gua          | najuato (Mexico) Vertisol under different cropping   |               |
| systems                                    |  | 37 (1996) 15  |
| Orellana, M., see Barber, R.G. et al.      |  |               |
| O'Sullivan, M.F. and C. Simota             |  |               |
| Modelling the environmental impact         | ts of soil compaction: a review                      | 35 (1995) 69  |
| O'Sullivan, M.F. and E.A.G. Robertson      | n  |               |
| Critical state parameters from intact      | samples of two agricultural topsoils                 | 39 (1996) 161 |
| Owende, P.M.O., P.G. Kaumbutho, C.         |  |               |
|  | e (Saccharum officinarum L.) stool destruction       | 33 (1995) 185 |
| Pagliai, M., M. Raglione, T. Panini, M     |  |               |
|  | in Italy after 10 years of conventional and minimum  |               |
|  |  | 34 (1995) 209 |
|  |  |               |

| Panayiotopoulos, K.P.  |               |
|--|---------------|
| The effect of matric suction on stress-strain relation and strength of three Alfisols        | 39 (1996) 45  |
| Pandey, K.P., see Darmora, D.P. et al.   |               |
| Panini, T., see Pagliai, M. et al.   |               |
| Parton, W.J., see Vallis, I. et al.  |               |
| Patterson, D.E., see Chamen, W.C.T. et al.   |               |
| Pavan, M.A., see de Oliveira, E.L. et al.  |               |
| Perfect, E. and B.D. Kay   |               |
| Applications of fractals in soil and tillage research: a review                              | 36 (1995) 1   |
| Peruzzi, A., see Bonari, E. et al.   |               |
| Pierce, F.J. and C.G. Burpee   |               |
| Zone tillage effects on soil properties and yield and quality of potatoes (Solanum           |               |
| tuberosum L.)  | 35 (1995) 135 |
| Pillai-McGarry, U., see Sarmah, A.K. et al.  |               |
| Poesen, J., see van Wesemael, B. et al.  |               |
| Poile, G.J., see Conyers, M.K. et al.  |               |
| Prasad, J.   |               |
| A comparison between a rotavator and conventional tillage equipment for wheat-soybean        |               |
| rotations on a vertisol in Central India   | 37 (1996) 191 |
| Proffitt, A.P.B., S. Bendotti and D. McGarry   |               |
| A comparison between continuous and controlled grazing on a red duplex soil. I. Effects      |               |
| on soil physical characteristics   | 35 (1995) 199 |
| Proffitt, A.P.B., S. Bendotti and G.P. Riethmuller   |               |
| A comparison between continuous and controlled grazing on a red duplex soil. II.             |               |
| Subsequent effects on seedbed conditions, crop establishment and growth                      | 35 (1995) 211 |
| Radford, B.J., P.J. Thorburn and A.J. Key  |               |
| Enhancement of wheat establishment with modified sowing and fallow management                |               |
| techniques   | 36 (1995) 73  |
| Raglione, M., see Pagliai, M. et al.   |               |
| Randall, G.W., see Iragavarapu, T.K. et al.  |               |
| Reeves, D.W., see Mullins, G.L. et al.   |               |
| Reeves, D.W., see Torbert, H.A. et al.   |               |
| Reinsch, T.G. and R.B. Grossman  |               |
| A method to predict bulk density of tilled Ap horizons                                       | 34 (1995) 95  |
| Revel, J.C. and M. Guiresse  |               |
| Erosion due to cultivation of calcareous clay soils on the hillsides of south west France.   |               |
| I. Effect of former farming practices  | 35 (1995) 147 |
| Revel, J.C., see Guiresse, M. et al.   |               |
| Reynolds, W.D., E.G. Gregorich and W.E. Curnoe   |               |
| Characterisation of water transmission properties in tilled and untilled soils using tension |               |
| infiltrometers   | 33 (1995) 117 |
| Richard, G., J. Boiffin and Y. Duval   |               |
| Direct drilling of sugar beet (Beta vulgaris L.) into a cover crop: effects on soil physical |               |
| conditions and crop establishment  | 34 (1995) 169 |
| Richards, J.E., G.C. Misener, P. Milburn and L.P. McMillian                                  |               |
| Incorporation of limestone into naturally compacted subsoil during deep-ripping              | 36 (1995) 21  |
| Richardson, C.D., see Chamen, W.C.T. et al.  |               |
| Richter, C., see Zöbisch, M.A. et al.  |               |
| Riethmuller, G.P., see Proffitt, A.P.B. et al.   |               |
| Riley, H.C.F., see Ekeberg, E. et al.  |               |
| Ritchie, R.M., see Dickson, J.W. et al.  |               |
| Rizzo, V., see Castrignano, A. et al.  |               |
| Robertson, E.A.G., see Ball, B.C. et al.   |               |
| Robertson, E.A.G., see O'Sullivan, M.F. et al.   |               |

| Ross, C.W., see Sojka, R.E. et al.  |               |
|---|---------------|
| Ross, D.J., see Jensen, L.S. et al.   |               |
| Rumsey, J.W., see Glancey, J.L. et al.  |               |
| Rusanov, V.A.   |               |
| Methods for determining the effects of soil compaction produced by traffic and indices      |               |
| of efficiency for reducing these effects  | 40 (1997) 239 |
| Sánchez-Girón, V., see López, M.V. et al.   |               |
| Sandhu, K.S., see Aggarwal, G.C. et al.   |               |
| Santanatoglia, O.J., see Alvarez, R. et al.   |               |
| Sarkar, S., see Moitra, R. et al.   |               |
| Sarmah, A.K., U. Pillai-McGarry and D. McGarry  |               |
| Repair of the structure of a compacted Vertisol via wet/dry cycles                          | 38 (1006) 17  |
| Sartori, L., see Borin, M. et al.   | 30 (1770) 17  |
| Schlott, R., see Zöbisch, M.A. et al.   |               |
| Schumacher, T.E., see Clay, D.E. et al.   |               |
|   |               |
| Segat, A., see Costantini, A. et al.  |               |
| Sekhon, N.K., see Aggarwal, G.C. et al.   |               |
| Selles, F., see Campbell, C.A. et al.   |               |
| Selles, F., see Nasr, H.M. et al.   |               |
| Servadio, P., see Marsili, A. et al.  |               |
| Seville, J.P.K., see Hallet, P.D. et al.  |               |
| Sharma, P.K., K.T. Ingram and D. Harnpichitvitaya   |               |
| Subsoil compaction to improve water use efficiency and yields of rainfed lowland rice in    |               |
| coarse-textured soils   | 36 (1995) 33  |
| Sharratt, B.S.  |               |
| Tillage and straw management for modifying physical properties of a subarctic soil          | 38 (1996) 239 |
| Shepherd, T.G., see Jensen, L.S. et al.   |               |
| Shield, I.F., R.J. Godwin and D.L.O. Smith  |               |
| The costs of alternative methods of managing 'set-aside' land within the European           |               |
| Community   | 37 (1996) 273 |
| Sidhu, A.S., see Aggarwal, G.C. et al.  |               |
| Simmonds, L.P., see Townend, J. et al.  |               |
| Simota, C., see O'Sullivan, M.F. et al.   |               |
| Singh, B., see Gill, K.S. et al.  |               |
| Singh, H. and K.P. Singh  |               |
| Effect of plant residue and fertilizer on grain yield of dryland rice under reduced tillage |               |
| cultivation   | 34 (1995) 115 |
| Singh, K.P., see Singh, H. et al.   |               |
| Singh, P., see Nitant, H.C. et al.  |               |
| Słowińska-Jurkiewicz, A., see Horn, R. et al.   |               |
| Smith, D.L.O., see Shield, I.F. et al.  |               |
| Soane, B.D. and C. van Ouwerkerk  |               |
| Implications of soil compaction in crop production for the quality of the environment       | 35 (1995) 5   |
| Soane, B.D., see Håkansson, l. et al.   |               |
| Soane, B.D., see van Ouwerkerk, C. et al.   |               |
| Sojka, R.E., D.J. Home, C.W. Ross and C.J. Baker  |               |
| Subsoiling and surface tillage effects on soil physical properties and forage out stand and | 40 (1007) 126 |
| yield   | 40 (1997) 125 |
| Solberg, E.D., see Nyborg, M. et al.  |               |
| Soruco, M.A., see Barber, R.G. et al.   |               |
| Souty, N., see Tamet, V. et al.   |               |
| Spoor, G., see Brown, A.D. et al.   |               |
| Stelluti, M., see Castrignano, A. et al.  |               |
| Stenniewski W see Linies L et al.   |               |

Stępniewski, W., see Lipiec, L. et al.

| Stewart, D.W., see Hayhoe, H.N. et al.  |               |
|---|---------------|
| Sturz, A.V. and M.R. Carter   |               |
| Conservation tillage systems, fungal complexes and disease development in soybean and   |               |
| barley rhizospheres in Prince Edward Island   | 34 (1995) 225 |
| Sur, H.S., see Aggarwal, G.C. et al.  |               |
| Swan, J.B., T.C. Kaspar and D.C. Erbach   |               |
| Seed-row residue management for corn establishment in the northern US Corn Belt         | 40 (1996) 55  |
| Tamet, V., J. Boiffin, C. Dürr and N. Souty   |               |
| Emergence and early growth of an epigeal seedling (Daucus carota L.): influence of      |               |
| soil temperature, sowing depth, soil crusting and seed weight                           | 40 (1996) 25  |
| Tanaka, D.L., see Williams, J.R. et al.   |               |
| Tate, K.R., see Jensen, L.S. et al.   |               |
| Tessier, S., see Chi, L. et al.   |               |
| Thorburn, P.J., see Radford, B.J. et al.  |               |
| Tijink, F.G.J., H. Döll and G.D. Vermeulen  |               |
| Technical and economic feasibility of low ground pressure running gear                  | 35 (1995) 99  |
| Tisdall, J.M.   |               |
| Crop establishment – a serious limitation to high productivity                          | 40 (1996) 1   |
| Torbert, H.A. and D.W. Reeves   |               |
| Interactions of traffic and tillage applied to cotton on N movement below the root zone |               |
| of a subsequent wheat crop  | 33 (1995) 3   |
| Torbert, H.A. and D.W. Reeves   |               |
| Traffic and residue management systems: effects on fate of fertilizer N in com          | 33 (1995) 197 |
| Townend, J., P.W. Mtakwa, C.E. Mullins and L.P. Simmonds                                | (1010) 101    |
| Soil physical factors limiting establishment of sorghum and cowpea in two contrasting   |               |
| soil types in the semi-arid tropics   | 40 (1996) 89  |
| Trainor, K.D., see Lowther, W.L. et al.   |               |
| Unger, P.W.   |               |
| Soil bulk density, penetration resistance, and hydraulic conductivity under controlled  |               |
| traffic conditions  | 37 (1996) 67  |
| Unger, P.W., see Laryea, K.B. et al.  |               |
| Upadhyaya, S.K., see Glancey, J.L. et al.   |               |
| Usowicz, B., J. Kossowski and P. Baranowski   |               |
| Spatial variability of soil thermal properties in cultivated fields                     | 39 (1996) 85  |
| Vallis, I., W.J. Parton, B.A. Keating and A.W. Wood                                     |               |
| Simulation of the effects of trash and N fertilizer management on soil organic matter   |               |
| levels and yields of sugarcane  | 38 (1996) 115 |
| Van Ouwerkerk, C. and B.D. Soane  |               |
| ISTRO Workshop on 'The Effects of Soil Compaction on Physical, Chemical and             |               |
| Biological Factors in the Environment', 25 August 1993, Melitopol, Ukraine              | 35 (1995) 1   |
| Van Ouwerkerk, C., see Håkansson, I. et al.   |               |
| Van Ouwerkerk, C., see Horn, R. et al.  |               |
| Van Ouwerkerk, C., see Soane, B.D. et al.   |               |
| Van Wesemael, B., J. Poesen and T. de Figueiredo  |               |
| Effects of rock fragments on physical degradation of cultivated soils by rainfall       | 33 (1995) 229 |
| Vepraskas, M.J., see Busscher, W.J. et al.  |               |
| Vermeulen, G.D., see Tijink, F.G.J. et al.  |               |
| Voorhees, W.B., see Evans, S.D. et al.  |               |
| Wagger, M.G., see Cassel, D.K. et al.   |               |
| Wagger, M.G., see Myers, J.L. et al.  |               |
| Wang, D., B. Lowery, J.M. Norman and K. McSweeney                                       |               |
| Ant burrow effects on water flow and soil hydraulic properties of Sparta sand           | 37 (1996) 83  |
| Warner, W.S.  |               |
| Mapping a three-dimensional soil surface with hand-held 35 mm photography               | 34 (1995) 187 |
|   |               |

| Watts, C.W., A.R. Dexter and D.J. Longstaff  |                 |
|--|-----------------|
| An assessment of the vulnerability of soil structure to destabilisation during tillage. Pro-   |                 |
| II. Field trials   | 37 (1996) 175   |
| Watts, C.W., A.R. Dexter, E. Dumitru and J. Arvidsson  |                 |
| An assessment of the vulnerability of soil structure to destabilisation during tillage. Pa   |                 |
| I. A laboratory test   | 37 (1996) 161   |
| Watts, D.W. and J.K. Hall  | *************   |
| Tillage and application effects on herbicide leaching and runoff   | 39 (1996) 241   |
| Weaich, K., A. Cass and K.L. Bristow   |                 |
| Pre-emergent shoot growth of maize (Zea mays, L.) as a function of soil strength   | 40 (1996) 3     |
| Whalley, W.R., E. Dumitru and A.R. Dexter  | 25 (1000) 52    |
| Biological effects of soil compaction  | 35 (1995) 53    |
| White, R.P., see Hayhoe, H.N. et al.   |                 |
| Williams, J.C., see Kingery, W.L. et al.   |                 |
| Williams, J.R. and D.L. Tanaka   |                 |
| Economic evaluation of topsoil loss in spring wheat production in the northern Gr  |                 |
| Plains, USA  | 37 (1996) 95    |
| Wood, A.W., see Vallis, I. et al.  |                 |
| Wood, C.W., see Kingery, W.L. et al.   |                 |
| Woodhead, T., see Cook, S.M.F. et al.  |                 |
| Wulfsohn, A., see Wulfsohn, D. et al.  |                 |
| Wulfsohn, D., Y. Gu, A. Wulfsohn and E.G. Mojlaj   | 19 (1000) 1     |
| Statistical analysis of wheat root growth patterns under conventional and no-till system   | ns. 38 (1996) 1 |
| Zentner, R.P., see Campbell, C.A. et al.   |                 |
| Zhang, J. and R.L. Kushwaha  A modified model to predict soil cutting resistance   | 34 (1995) 157   |
|  | 34 (1773) 137   |
| Zöbisch, M.A., C. Richter, B. Heiligtag and R. Schlott<br>Nutrient losses from cropland in the Central Highlands of Kenya due to surface run | aff             |
|  |                 |
| and soil erosion   | 33 (1993) 109   |
| Zatietel, D.A., see Franziucovers, A.J. et al.   |                 |



# Subject Index, Volumes 33-40

# Aggregate deformation

Effect of soil macroporosity and aggregate size on seed-soil contact, 38 (1996) 203

# Aggregate size

Effect of aggregate size and soil water content on emergence of soybean (*Glycine max*, L. Merr.) and maize (*Zea mays*, L.), 33 (1995) 149

# Aggregate stability

Carbohydrate composition in relation to structural stability, compactibility and plasticity of two soils in a long-term experiment, 39 (1996) 143

# Aggregate

Identification of pre-existing cracks on soil fracture surfaces using dye, 33 (1995) 163
The energy efficiency of seedbed preparation following mouldboard ploughing, 39 (1996) 13

# Air permeability

Effects of soil compaction on N-mineralization and microbial-C and -N. I. Field measurements, 38 (1996) 175

# Alfisol

A comparison between continuous and controlled grazing on a red duplex soil. I. Effects on soil physical characteristics, 35 (1995) 199
A comparison between continuous and controlled grazing on a red duplex soil. II. Subsequent effects on seedbed conditions, crop establishment and growth, 35 (1995) 211

Weeding method and pre-sowing tillage effects on weed growth and pearl millet yield in a sandy soil of the West African Sahelian zone, 39 (1996) 31

# Alley cropping

Soil-water and soil physical properties under contour hedgerow systems on sloping oxisols, 40 (1997) 185

# Analog device

Prediction of agricultural implement draft using an instrumented analog tillage tool, 37 (1996) 47

#### Ant burrows

Ant burrow effects on water flow and soil hydraulic properties of Sparta sand, 37 (1996) 83

# Axle load

Long-term effects of a single compaction by heavy field traffic on yield and nitrogen uptake of annual crops, 36 (1995) 141

Persistence of soil compaction due to high axle load traffic. I. Short-term effects on the properties of clay and organic soils, 37 (1996) 211

Persistence of soil compaction due to high axle load traffic. II. Long-term effects on the properties of fine-textured and organic soils, 37 (1996)

#### Barley

223

The influence of crop rotation on soil structure and soil physical properties under conventional tillage, 37 (1996) 113

# Biopores

Persistence of soil compaction due to high axle load traffic. II. Long-term effects on the properties of fine-textured and organic soils, 37 (1996) 223

# Bolivia

Effects of conservation and conventional tillage systems after land clearing on soil properties and crop yield in Santa Cruz, Bolivia, 38 (1996)

#### Botswana

The effects of manure, genotype, seed priming, depth and date of sowing on the emergence and early growth of *Sorghum bicolor* (L.) Moench in semi-arid Botswana., 40 (1996) 73

# **Bulk density**

A method to predict bulk density of tilled Ap horizons, 34 (1995) 95

Effect of subsoiling and subsequent tillage on soil bulk density, soil moisture, and corn yield, 38 (1996) 35

Puddling and N management effects on crop response in a rice-wheat cropping system, 36 (1995) 129

Soil bulk density, penetration resistance, and hydraulic conductivity under controlled traffic conditions, 37 (1996) 67

Spatial variability of soil thermal properties in cultivated fields, 39 (1996) 85

Subsoiling and surface tillage effects on soil physical properties and forage oat stand and yield, 40 (1997) 125

Tillage and crop rotation effects on soil organic C and N in a coarse-textured Typic Haploboroll in southwestern Saskatchewan, 37 (1996) 3 Tillage-induced seasonal changes in soil physical properties affecting soil CO<sub>2</sub> evolution under intensive cropping, 34 (1995) 41

Effects of rock fragments on physical degradation of cultivated soils by rainfall, 33 (1995) 229

#### C and N mineralization

Carbon and nitrogen mineralization in row and interrow areas of chisel and ridge tillage systems, 35 (1995) 167

# C sequestration

Tillage and crop rotation effects on soil organic C and N in a coarse-textured Typic Haploboroll in southwestern Saskatchewan, 37 (1996) 3

# C:N ratios

Carbon and nitrogen mineralization in row and interrow areas of chisel and ridge tillage systems, 35 (1995) 167

### CERES model

Tillage effects on plant extractable soil water in a silty clay vertisol in Southern Italy, 40 (1997) 227

# CO, emission

Effects of tillage systems on energy and carbon balance in north-eastern Italy, 40 (1997) 209

### Calcium

Soil-profile distribution of primary and secondary plant-available nutrients under conventional and no tillage, 39 (1996) 229

# Cameroonian Vertisols

Zero-tillage for rice production on Cameroonian Vertisols, 39 (1996) 75

# Canola

Rotation and tillage effects on available soil water for winter wheat in a semi-arid environment, 36 (1995) 111

The influence of crop rotation on soil structure and soil physical properties under conventional tillage, 37 (1996) 113

# Capillary wetting

A method to predict bulk density of tilled Ap horizons, 34 (1995) 95

# Carbohydrates

Carbohydrate composition in relation to structural stability, compactibility and plasticity of two soils in a long-term experiment, 39 (1996) 143

#### Carbon and nitrogen mineralization

Tillage and amendment effects on soil carbon and nitrogen mineralization and phosphorus release, 37 (1996) 239

# Carbon dioxide flux

Effects of soil compaction on N-mineralization and microbial-C and -N. I. Field measurements, 38 (1996) 175

#### Carbon mineralization

Effects of soil compaction on N-mineralization and microbial-C and -N. II. Laboratory simulation, 38 (1996) 189

Soil organic matter pools with conventional and zero tillage in a cold, semiarid climate, 39 (1996) 1 Soil organic carbon, microbial biomass and CO<sub>2</sub>-C production from three tillage systems, 33 (1995) 17

#### Carrot

Emergence and early growth of an epigeal seedling (Daucus carota L.): influence of soil temperature, sowing depth, soil crusting and seed weight, 40 (1996) 25

# Century model

Simulation of the effects of trash and N fertilizer management on soil organic matter levels and yields of sugarcane, 38 (1996) 115

# Chemical characteristics

Interactive effects of tillage and crop rotations on yield and chemical properties of soils in semi-arid central Spain, 36 (1995) 45

#### Chernozem

Soil criteria for assessing the maximum permissible ground pressure of agricultural vehicles on Chemozem soils, 36 (1995) 153

#### Chernozemic soils

Effect of soil characteristics, seeding depth, operating speed, and opener design on draft force during direct seeding, 39 (1996) 199

# Clay soil

Persistence of soil compaction due to high axle load traffic. I. Short-term effects on the properties of clay and organic soils, 37 (1996) 211

#### Clavey soils

Axle load and tillage effects on crop yields on a Mollic Ochraqualf in Northwest Ohio, 37 (1996) 143

# Clustering

Statistical analysis of wheat root growth patterns under conventional and no-till systems, 38 (1996)

# Coarse texture soil

Effects of deep tillage on dryland production of redgram (*Cajanus cajan* L.) in Central India, 34 (1995) 17

# Coleoptile elongation

Seedling emergence as influenced by aggregate size, bulk density, and penetration resistance of the seedbed, 34 (1995) 61

### Compacted Vertisol

Repair of the structure of a compacted Vertisol via wet/dry cycles, 38 (1996) 17

# Compactibility

Carbohydrate composition in relation to structural stability, compactibility and plasticity of two soils in a long-term experiment, 39 (1996) 143

# Compaction

Compaction effects of rubber or metal-tracked tractor passes on agricultural soils, 37 (1996) 37

Effect of subsoiling and subsequent tillage on soil bulk density, soil moisture, and corn yield, 38 (1996) 35

Effects of conservation and conventional tillage systems after land clearing on soil properties and crop yield in Santa Cruz, Bolivia, 38 (1996) 133

Long-term effects of a single compaction by heavy field traffic on yield and nitrogen uptake of annual crops, 36 (1995) 141

Modelling the environmental impacts of soil compaction: a review, 35 (1995) 69

Persistence of soil compaction due to high axle load traffic. I. Short-term effects on the properties of clay and organic soils, 37 (1996) 211

Persistence of soil compaction due to high axle load traffic. II. Long-term effects on the properties of fine-textured and organic soils, 37 (1996) 223

The effectiveness of cultivation using the winged tine on restored sand and gravel workings, 40 (1997) 111

Variability in soil nematode populations due to tillage and crop rotation in semi-arid Mediterranean agrosystems, 36 (1995) 59

Zero and reduced ground pressure traffic systems in an arable rotation 2. Soil and crop responses, 38 (1996) 89

Zone tillage effects on soil properties and yield and quality of potatoes (*Solanum tuberosum* L.), 35 (1995) 135

Interactions of traffic and tillage applied to cotton on N movement below the root zone of a subsequent wheat crop, 33 (1995) 3

# Compaction repair

Repair of the structure of a compacted Vertisol via wet/dry cycles, 38 (1996) 17

#### Competition

Effectiveness of a strip seeder direct drill for pasture establishment, 38 (1996) 161

# Compressive strength

The effect of matric suction on stress-strain relation and strength of three Alfisols, 39 (1996) 45

#### Cone index

Subsoiling and surface tillage effects on soil physical properties and forage oat stand and yield, 40 (1997) 125

#### Conservation tillage

Carbon and nitrogen mineralization in row and interrow areas of chisel and ridge tillage systems, 35 (1995) 167

Characterization of soil physical properties and organic matter under long-term primary tillage in a humid climate, 38 (1996) 251

Effects of conservation and conventional tillage systems after land clearing on soil properties and crop yield in Santa Cruz, Bolivia, 38 (1996) 133

Residue management for irrigated maize grain and silage production, 39 (1996) 101

Rotation and tillage effects on available soil water for winter wheat in a semi-arid environment, 36 (1995) 111

Soil bulk density, penetration resistance, and hydraulic conductivity under controlled traffic conditions, 37 (1996) 67

Subsoiling and surface tillage effects on soil physical properties and forage out stand and yield, 40 (1997) 125

Tillage and straw management for modifying physical properties of a subarctic soil, 38 (1996) 239

Weed flora in the early growth period of spring crops under conventional, reduced, and zero tillage systems on a clay soil in northern Alberta, Canada, 33 (1995) 65

#### Contact area of wheels

Methods for determining the effects of soil compaction produced by traffic and indices of efficiency for reducing these effects, 40 (1997) 239

#### Controlled traffic

An evaluation of controlled traffic with reduced tillage for irrigated cotton on a Vertisol, 38 (1996) 217

Soil bulk density, penetration resistance, and hydraulic conductivity under controlled traffic conditions, 37 (1996) 67

#### Conventional tillage

Effects of mouldboard ploughing and direct planting on yield and nutrient uptake of potatoes in Norway, 39 (1996) 131

Runoff and sediment loss from three tillage systems under simulated rainfall, 39 (1996) 115 Soil bulk density, penetration resistance, and hydraulic conductivity under controlled traffic conditions, 37 (1996) 67

Tillage and application effects on herbicide leaching and runoff, 39 (1996) 241

Characterisation of water transmission properties in tilled and untilled soils using tension infiltrometers, 33 (1995) 117

Effects of conventional and minimum tillage on winter oilseed rape (*Brassica napus* L.) in a sandy soil, 33 (1995) 91

#### Copper

Soil-profile distribution of primary and secondary plant-available nutrients under conventional and no tillage, 39 (1996) 229

# Corn

Tillage, hybrid and thermal factors in corn establishment in cool soils, 40 (1996) 39

#### Corn growth

Tillage, mulch and irrigation effects on corn (Zea mays L.) in relation to evaporative demand, 39 (1996) 213

### Costs

The costs of alternative methods of managing 'set-aside' land within the European Community, 37 (1996) 273

#### Cotton nutrition

Cotton response to in-row subsoiling and potassium fertilizer placement in Alabama, 40 (1997) 145

# Cotyledon

Emergence and early growth of an epigeal seedling (Daucus carota L.): influence of soil

temperature, sowing depth, soil crusting and seed weight, 40 (1996) 25

# Cover crop

Direct drilling of sugar beet (*Beta vulgaris* L.) into a cover crop: effects on soil physical conditions and crop establishment, 34 (1995) 169

#### Critical state

Critical state parameters from intact samples of two agricultural topsoils, 39 (1996) 161

# Crop

Modelling the environmental impacts of soil compaction: a review, 35 (1995) 69

Zero and reduced ground pressure traffic systems in an arable rotation 2. Soil and crop responses, 38 (1996) 89

# Crop establishment

Emergence and early growth of an epigeal seedling (*Daucus carota* L.): influence of soil temperature, sowing depth, soil crusting and seed weight, 40 (1996) 25

Enhancement of wheat establishment with modified sowing and fallow management techniques, 36 (1995) 73

Pre-emergent shoot growth of maize (Zea mays, L.) as a function of soil strength, 40 (1996) 3

#### Crop rotation

Interactive effects of tillage and crop rotations on yield and chemical properties of soils in semi-arid central Spain, 36 (1995) 45

Rotation and tillage effects on available soil water for winter wheat in a semi-arid environment, 36 (1995) 111

Structure and pedofeatures of Guanajuato (Mexico) Vertisol under different cropping systems, 37 (1996) 15

Variability in soil nematode populations due to tillage and crop rotation in semi-arid Mediterranean agrosystems, 36 (1995) 59

#### Crop sequence

Tillage-induced seasonal changes in soil physical properties affecting soil CO<sub>2</sub> evolution under intensive cropping, 34 (1995) 41

# Crop yield

Do effects of soil compaction persist after ploughing? Results from 21 long-term field experiments in Sweden, 39 (1996) 175 Effects of deep tillage on dryland production of redgram (Cajanus cajan L.) in Central India, 34 (1995) 17

Protection of soils from mechanical overloading by establishing limits for stresses caused by heavy vehicles, 35 (1995) 85

# Cropping

Effects of soil compaction on N-mineralization and microbial-C and -N. II. Laboratory simulation, 38 (1996) 189

# Crust

Emergence and early growth of an epigeal seedling (Daucus carota L.): influence of soil temperature, sowing depth, soil crusting and seed weight, 40 (1996) 25

# Cultivation

The costs of alternative methods of managing 'set-aside' land within the European Community, 37 (1996) 273

The effectiveness of cultivation using the winged tine on restored sand and gravel workings, 40 (1997) 111

Zero and reduced ground pressure traffic systems in an arable rotation 1. Cultivation power requirement, 38 (1996) 71

# Cutting

The costs of alternative methods of managing 'set-aside' land within the European Community, 37 (1996) 273

#### DEM

Mapping a three-dimensional soil surface with hand-held 35 mm photography, 34 (1995) 187

#### Deep fertilization

Cotton response to in-row subsoiling and potassium fertilizer placement in Alabama, 40 (1997) 145

# Deep placement

Incorporation of limestone into naturally compacted subsoil during deep-ripping, 36 (1995) 21

# Deep tillage

Cotton response to in-row subsoiling and potassium fertilizer placement in Alabama, 40 (1997) 145 Effects of deep tillage on dryland production of redgram (Cajanus cajan L.) in Central India, 34 (1995) 17

Residual effects of slit tillage and subsoiling in a hardpan soil, 35 (1995) 115

Traffic and residue management systems: effects on fate of fertilizer N in com, 33 (1995) 197

# Deep-ripping

Incorporation of limestone into naturally compacted subsoil during deep-ripping, 36 (1995) 21

# Degradation

A comparison between continuous and controlled grazing on a red duplex soil. I. Effects on soil physical characteristics, 35 (1995) 199

# **Delayed** maturity

Yield and nitrogen uptake of monocropped maize from a long-term tillage experiment on a poorly drained soil, 34 (1995) 145

# Denitrification

Influence of long-term tillage, straw and N fertilizer on barley yield, plant-N uptake and soil-N balance, 36 (1995) 165

# **Developing countries**

Comparative analysis of the field performances of a reversible animal-drawn prototype and conventional mouldboard ploughs pulled by a single donkey, 40 (1997) 169

#### Direct drilling

Conservation tillage systems, fungal complexes and disease development in soybean and barley rhizospheres in Prince Edward Island, 34 (1995) 225

Direct drilling of sugar beet (Beta vulgaris L.) into a cover crop: effects on soil physical conditions and crop establishment, 34 (1995) 169
Effectiveness of a strip seeder direct drill for pasture establishment, 38 (1996) 161

#### Direct planting

Effects of mouldboard ploughing and direct planting on yield and nutrient uptake of potatoes in Norway, 39 (1996) 131

# Direct seeding

Effect of soil characteristics, seeding depth, operating speed, and opener design on draft force during direct seeding, 39 (1996) 199

### Dispersible clay

An assessment of the vulnerability of soil structure to destabilisation during tillage. Part I. A laboratory test, 37 (1996) 161

# Diversity

Variability in soil nematode populations due to tillage and crop rotation in semi-arid Mediterranean agrosystems, 36 (1995) 59

#### Draft

A modified model to predict soil cutting resistance, 34 (1995) 157

An improved technique for agricultural implement draught analysis, 35 (1995) 175
Draft-speed relationship of simple tillage tools at high operating speeds, 39 (1996) 61

# Draft forces

Effect of soil characteristics, seeding depth, operating speed, and opener design on draft force during direct seeding, 39 (1996) 199

# **Draft** prediction

Prediction of agricultural implement draft using an instrumented analog tillage tool, 37 (1996) 47

# Draught animal power

Comparative analysis of the field performances of a reversible animal-drawn prototype and conventional mouldboard ploughs pulled by a single donkey, 40 (1997) 169

### Draught force

Zero and reduced ground pressure traffic systems in an arable rotation 1. Cultivation power requirement, 38 (1996) 71

### Dry bean

Dry bean production with various tillage and residue management systems, 36 (1995) 97

# Dryland agriculture

Effect of plant residue and fertilizer on grain yield of dryland rice under reduced tillage cultivation, 34 (1995) 115

# Dryland cropping

A comparison between seasonal changes in soil water storage and penetration resistance under conventional and conservation tillage systems in Aragón, 37 (1996) 251

#### Durum wheat

Tillage effects on plant extractable soil water in a silty clay vertisol in Southern Italy, 40 (1997) 227

# Earthworm

Earthworm populations (Lumbricidae) in ploughed and undisturbed leys, 35 (1995) 125

#### Economics

An evaluation of controlled traffic with reduced tillage for irrigated cotton on a Vertisol, 38 (1996) 217

# Effective stress

The effect of matric suction on stress-strain relation and strength of three Alfisols, 39 (1996)

# Efficiency

The energy efficiency of seedbed preparation following mouldboard ploughing, 39 (1996)

# Electro-hydraulic control

A portable micro-penetrometer for measuring seed row compaction, 34 (1995) 27

# Emergence

Effect of aggregate size and soil water content on emergence of soybean (*Glycine max*, L. Merr.) and maize (*Zea mays*, L.), 33 (1995) 149

Direct drilling of sugar beet (Beta vulgaris L.) into a cover crop: effects on soil physical conditions and crop establishment, 34 (1995) 169 Soil physical factors limiting establishment of sorghum and cowpea in two contrasting soil types in the semi-arid tropics, 40 (1996) 89

# Emergence force

Emergence and early growth of an epigeal seedling (Daucus carota L.): influence of soil temperature, sowing depth, soil crusting and seed weight, 40 (1996) 25

# **Emergence predictions**

Pre-emergent shoot growth of maize (Zea mays, L.) as a function of soil strength, 40 (1996) 3

# Emergence rate index

Seedling emergence as influenced by aggregate size, bulk density, and penetration resistance of the seedbed, 34 (1995) 61

### Energy

An assessment of the vulnerability of soil structure to destabilisation during tillage. Part I. A laboratory test, 37 (1996) 161 Modelling the environmental impacts of soil compaction: a review, 35 (1995) 69

The energy efficiency of seedbed preparation following mouldboard ploughing, 39 (1996)

# Energy analysis

Effects of tillage systems on energy and carbon balance in north-eastern Italy, 40 (1997) 209

# **Energy inputs**

Long-term energy use and economic evaluation of three tillage systems for cereal and legume production in central Spain, 35 (1995) 183

# Environment

Modelling the environmental impacts of soil compaction: a review, 35 (1995) 69 Protection of soils from mechanical overloading

by establishing limits for stresses caused by heavy vehicles, 35 (1995) 85

Soil compaction processes and their effects on the structure of arable soils and the environment, 35 (1995) 23

#### Erosion

Erosion due to cultivation of calcareous clay soils on hillsides in south-west France. II. Effect of ploughing down the steepest slope, 35 (1995) 157

Erosion due to cultivation of calcareous clay soils on the hillsides of south west France. I. Effect of former farming practices, 35 (1995) 147

Tillage and straw management for modifying physical properties of a subarctic soil, 38 (1996) 239

#### Establishment

Effectiveness of a strip seeder direct drill for pasture establishment, 38 (1996) 161

### Fallow management

Enhancement of wheat establishment with modified sowing and fallow management techniques, 36 (1995) 73

#### Fertilizer

Economic evaluation of topsoil loss in spring wheat production in the northern Great Plains, USA, 37 (1996) 95

Zero and reduced ground pressure traffic systems in an arable rotation 2. Soil and crop responses, 38 (1996) 89

### Fertilizer placement

Dry bean production with various tillage and residue management systems, 36 (1995) 97

#### Field experiment

Erosion due to cultivation of calcareous clay soils on hillsides in south-west France. II. Effect of ploughing down the steepest slope, 35 (1995) 157

# Field pea

The influence of crop rotation on soil structure and soil physical properties under conventional tillage, 37 (1996) 113

#### Field traffic

Technical and economic feasibility of low ground pressure running gear, 35 (1995) 99

#### Fine-textured soils

Yield and nitrogen uptake of monocropped maize from a long-term tillage experiment on a poorly drained soil, 34 (1995) 145

# Flax

Rotation and tillage effects on available soil water for winter wheat in a semi-arid environment, 36 (1995) 111

# Flow-weighted mean pore radius

Characterisation of water transmission properties in tilled and untilled soils using tension infiltrometers, 33 (1995) 117

#### Fractal dimensions

Applications of fractals in soil and tillage research: a review, 36 (1995) 1

#### Fractals

Applications of fractals in soil and tillage research: a review, 36 (1995) 1

#### Fracture

Identification of pre-existing cracks on soil fracture surfaces using dye, 33 (1995) 163

### Furrow opener

Evaluation of performance of furrow openers of combined seed and fertiliser drills, 34 (1995) 127

#### Fusarium

Conservation tillage systems, fungal complexes and disease development in soybean and barley rhizospheres in Prince Edward Island, 34 (1995) 225

#### Geometric mean diameter

Seedling emergence as influenced by aggregate size, bulk density, and penetration resistance of the seedbed, 34 (1995) 61

#### Germination

Soil physical factors limiting establishment of sorghum and cowpea in two contrasting soil types in the semi-arid tropics, 40 (1996) 89

# Glycine max

Conservation tillage systems, fungal complexes and disease development in soybean and barley rhizospheres in Prince Edward Island, 34 (1995) 225

Control of soil acidity in no-tillage system for soybean production, 38 (1996) 47

# Gossypium hirsutum L.

Interactions of traffic and tillage applied to cotton on N movement below the root zone of a subsequent wheat crop, 33 (1995) 3

# Grassland

Grassland converted to cropland: Soil conditions and sorghum yield, 33 (1995) 29

# Grazing management

A comparison between continuous and controlled grazing on a red duplex soil. I. Effects on soil physical characteristics, 35 (1995) 199
A comparison between continuous and controlled grazing on a red duplex soil. II. Subsequent effects on seedbed conditions, crop establishment and growth, 35 (1995) 211

### Ground pressure

Technical and economic feasibility of low ground pressure running gear, 35 (1995) 99

# Growing degree days

Tillage, hybrid and thermal factors in corn establishment in cool soils, 40 (1996) 39

### Hardpan

Residual effects of slit tillage and subsoiling in a hardpan soil, 35 (1995) 115

#### Harvest date

Effects of mouldboard ploughing and direct planting on yield and nutrient uptake of potatoes in Norway, 39 (1996) 131

# Harvest traffic

Axle load and tillage effects on crop yields on a Mollic Ochraqualf in Northwest Ohio, 37 (1996) 143

#### Heavy machines

Protection of soils from mechanical overloading by establishing limits for stresses caused by heavy vehicles, 35 (1995) 85

### Hedgerows

Soil-water and soil physical properties under contour hedgerow systems on sloping oxisols, 40 (1997) 185

# Herbicide

Effectiveness of a strip seeder direct drill for pasture establishment, 38 (1996) 161

The costs of alternative methods of managing 'set-aside' land within the European Community, 37 (1996) 273

Tillage and application effects on herbicide leaching and runoff, 39 (1996) 241

# Hordeum vulgare

Conservation tillage systems, fungal complexes and disease development in soybean and barley rhizospheres in Prince Edward Island, 34 (1995) 225

Incorporation of limestone into naturally compacted subsoil during deep-ripping, 36 (1995) 21

# Humid temperate climate

Characterization of soil physical properties and organic matter under long-term primary tillage in a humid climate, 38 (1996) 251

# Hydraulic conductivity

Soil bulk density, penetration resistance, and hydraulic conductivity under controlled traffic conditions, 37 (1996) 67

# Hypocotyl

Emergence and early growth of an epigeal seedling (Daucus carota L.): influence of soil temperature, sowing depth, soil crusting and seed weight, 40 (1996) 25

# Image analysis

The structure of two alluvial soils in Italy after 10 years of conventional and minimum tillage, 34 (1995) 209

# Infiltration

Residue management for irrigated maize grain and silage production, 39 (1996) 101

Runoff and sediment loss from three tillage systems under simulated rainfall, 39 (1996) 115

# Inundated bulk density

A method to predict bulk density of tilled Ap horizons, 34 (1995) 95

# Iron

Soil-profile distribution of primary and secondary plant-available nutrients under conventional and no tillage, 39 (1996) 229

#### Irrigated cotton

An evaluation of controlled traffic with reduced tillage for irrigated cotton on a Vertisol, 38 (1996) 217

# Irrigated rice

Zero-tillage for rice production on Cameroonian Vertisols, 39 (1996) 75

#### Irrigation

Ant burrow effects on water flow and soil hydraulic properties of Sparta sand, 37 (1996) 83

# Irrigation water requirement

Puddling and N management effects on crop response in a rice-wheat cropping system, 36 (1995) 129

#### Kenya

Comparison of options for sugarcane (Saccharum officinarum L.) stool destruction, 33 (1995) 185

Nutrient losses from cropland in the Central Highlands of Kenya due to surface runoff and soil erosion, 33 (1995) 109

### Landscape

Erosion due to cultivation of calcareous clay soils on the hillsides of south west France. I. Effect of former farming practices, 35 (1995) 147

### Lateral separation

Evaluation of performance of furrow openers of combined seed and fertiliser drills, 34 (1995) 127

# Leaching

Simulation of the effects of trash and N fertilizer management on soil organic matter levels and yields of sugarcane, 38 (1996) 115 Tillage and application effects on herbicide leaching and runoff, 39 (1996) 241

# Legume rotation

Long-term energy use and economic evaluation of three tillage systems for cereal and legume production in central Spain, 35 (1995) 183

# Ley

Earthworm populations (Lumbricidae) in ploughed and undisturbed leys, 35 (1995) 125

#### Limestone

Incorporation of limestone into naturally compacted subsoil during deep-ripping, 36 (1995) 21

# Liming

Control of soil acidity in no-tillage system for soybean production, 38 (1996) 47 Cotton response to in-row subsoiling and potassium fertilizer placement in Alabama, 40 (1997) 145

### Logistic growth model

Seedling emergence as influenced by aggregate size, bulk density, and penetration resistance of the seedbed, 34 (1995) 61

# Long-term effect

Long-term effects of a single compaction by heavy field traffic on yield and nitrogen uptake of annual crops, 36 (1995) 141

Persistence of soil compaction due to high axle load traffic. II. Long-term effects on the properties of fine-textured and organic soils, 37 (1996) 223

### Lupin

The influence of crop rotation on soil structure and soil physical properties under conventional tillage, 37 (1996) 113

# Macropores

Ant burrow effects on water flow and soil hydraulic properties of Sparta sand, 37 (1996) 83

# Macroporosity

Effect of soil macroporosity and aggregate size on seed-soil contact, 38 (1996) 203

Persistence of soil compaction due to high axle load traffic. II. Long-term effects on the properties of fine-textured and organic soils, 37 (1996) 223

Testing the goodness of fit of infiltration models for highly permeable soils under different tropical soil management systems, 34 (1995) 199

# Magnesium

Soil-profile distribution of primary and secondary plant-available nutrients under conventional and no tillage, 39 (1996) 229

# Maize

Axle load and tillage effects on crop yields on a Mollic Ochraqualf in Northwest Ohio, 37 (1996)

Effect of aggregate size and soil water content on emergence of soybean (*Glycine max*, L. Merr.) and maize (*Zea mays*, L.), 33 (1995) 149

### Maize emergence

Pre-emergent shoot growth of maize (Zea mays, L.) as a function of soil strength, 40 (1996) 3

### Maize silage

Residue management for irrigated maize grain and silage production, 39 (1996) 101

### Management

The costs of alternative methods of managing 'set-aside' land within the European Community, 37 (1996) 273

### Manganese

Soil-profile distribution of primary and secondary plant-available nutrients under conventional and no tillage, 39 (1996) 229

# Manure

The effects of manure, genotype, seed priming, depth and date of sowing on the emergence and early growth of *Sorghum bicolor* (L.) Moench in semi-arid Botswana., 40 (1996) 73

# Matric potential

Soil physical factors limiting establishment of sorghum and cowpea in two contrasting soil types in the semi-arid tropics, 40 (1996) 89

# Maximum permissible ground pressure

Soil criteria for assessing the maximum permissible ground pressure of agricultural vehicles on Chemozem soils, 36 (1995) 153

#### Mean emergence date

Seedling emergence as influenced by aggregate size, bulk density, and penetration resistance of the seedbed, 34 (1995) 61

# Measurement

Comparative analysis of the field performances of a reversible animal-drawn prototype and conventional mouldboard ploughs pulled by a single donkey, 40 (1997) 169

# Mechanical and manual weed control

Weeding method and pre-sowing tillage effects on weed growth and pearl millet yield in a sandy soil of the West African Sahelian zone, 39 (1996) 31

### Median emergence time

Seedling emergence as influenced by aggregate size, bulk density, and penetration resistance of the seedbed, 34 (1995) 61

# Metabolic quotient

Soil organic carbon, microbial biomass and CO<sub>2</sub>-C production from three tillage systems, 33 (1995) 17

#### Methods of fertilization

Cotton response to in-row subsoiling and potassium fertilizer placement in Alabama, 40 (1997) 145

# Micro-topography

Mapping a three-dimensional soil surface with hand-held 35 mm photography, 34 (1995) 187

# Microbial activity

Biological effects of soil compaction, 35 (1995) 53

Tillage-induced seasonal changes in soil physical properties affecting soil CO<sub>2</sub> evolution under intensive cropping, 34 (1995) 41

### Microbial biomass

Effect of plant residue and fertilizer on grain yield of dryland rice under reduced tillage cultivation, 34 (1995) 115

Effects of soil compaction on N-mineralization and microbial-C and -N. II. Laboratory simulation, 38 (1996) 189

Soil organic matter pools with conventional and zero tillage in a cold, semiarid climate, 39 (1996) 1

Soil organic carbon, microbial biomass and CO<sub>2</sub>-C production from three tillage systems, 33 (1995) 17

# Microbial biomass carbon

Influence of tillage systems on biological properties of a Typic Argiudoll soil under continuous maize in central Argentina, 38 (1996) 265

# Minimum tillage

Strength characteristics of a potentially hardsetting soil under pasture and conventional tillage in the semi-arid region of Australia, 34 (1995) 105

Effects of conventional and minimum tillage on winter oilseed rape (*Brassica napus* L.) in a sandy soil, 33 (1995) 91

#### Model

An improved technique for agricultural implement draught analysis, 35 (1995) 175
Critical state parameters from intact samples of two agricultural topsoils, 39 (1996) 161
Modelling the environmental impacts of soil compaction: a review, 35 (1995) 69

#### Moldboard plow

Yield and nitrogen uptake of monocropped maize from a long-term tillage experiment on a poorly drained soil, 34 (1995) 145

#### Monosaccharides

Carbohydrate composition in relation to structural stability, compactibility and plasticity of two soils in a long-term experiment, 39 (1996) 143

# Mouldboard plough

Comparative analysis of the field performances of a reversible animal-drawn prototype and conventional mouldboard ploughs pulled by a single donkey, 40 (1997) 169

### Mulch tillage

Tillage and application effects on herbicide leaching and runoff, 39 (1996) 241

# Mulching

Water use pattern and productivity of rainfed yellow sarson (*Brassica rapa L.* var *glauca*) in relation to tillage and mulching, 38 (1996) 153

### 15 N

Interactions of traffic and tillage applied to cotton on N movement below the root zone of a subsequent wheat crop, 33 (1995) 3

Traffic and residue management systems: effects on fate of fertilizer N in corn, 33 (1995)

# N mineralization-immobilization

Influence of long-term tillage, straw and N fertilizer on barley yield, plant-N uptake and soil-N balance, 36 (1995) 165

# N-mineralization

197

Effect of plant residue and fertilizer on grain yield of dryland rice under reduced tillage cultivation, 34 (1995) 115

# Near-saturated hydraulic conductivity

Characterisation of water transmission properties in tilled and untilled soils using tension infiltrometers, 33 (1995) 117

#### Nematodes

Variability in soil nematode populations due to tillage and crop rotation in semi-arid Mediterranean agrosystems, 36 (1995) 59

### Nigerian soils

Testing the goodness of fit of infiltration models for highly permeable soils under different tropical soil management systems, 34 (1995) 199

#### Nitrate

Soil-profile distribution of primary and secondary plant-available nutrients under conventional and no tillage, 39 (1996) 229

#### Nitrate leaching

Influence of long-term tillage, straw and N fertilizer on barley yield, plant-N uptake and soil-N balance, 36 (1995) 165

# Nitrogen

Modelling the environmental impacts of soil compaction: a review, 35 (1995) 69 Simulation of the effects of trash and N fertilizer management on soil organic matter levels and yields of sugarcane, 38 (1996) 115

### Nitrogen mineralization

Effects of soil compaction on N-mineralization and microbial-C and -N. I. Field measurements, 38 (1996) 175

Effects of soil compaction on N-mineralization and microbial-C and -N. II. Laboratory simulation, 38 (1996) 189

Soil organic matter pools with conventional and zero tillage in a cold, semiarid climate, 39

# Nitrogen yield

Long-term effects of a single compaction by heavy field traffic on yield and nitrogen uptake of annual crops, 36 (1995) 141

# No-till

Subsoiling and surface tillage effects on soil physical properties and forage oat stand and yield, 40 (1997) 125

Tillage and crop rotation effects on soil organic C and N in a coarse-textured Typic Haploboroll in southwestern Saskatchewan, 37 (1996) 3

# No-tillage

A comparison between seasonal changes in soil water storage and penetration resistance under conventional and conservation tillage systems in Aragón, 37 (1996) 251

Control of soil acidity in no-tillage system for soybean production, 38 (1996) 47

Effects of tillage systems on energy and carbon balance in north-eastern Italy, 40 (1997) 209

Residue management for irrigated maize grain and silage production, 39 (1996) 101

Runoff and sediment loss from three tillage systems under simulated rainfall, 39 (1996) 115 Soil bulk density, penetration resistance, and hydraulic conductivity under controlled traffic conditions, 37 (1996) 67

Tillage and application effects on herbicide leaching and runoff, 39 (1996) 241

Characterisation of water transmission properties in tilled and untilled soils using tension infiltrometers, 33 (1995) 117

Yield and nitrogen uptake of monocropped maize from a long-term tillage experiment on a poorly drained soil, 34 (1995) 145

# Non-inversion tillage

Strength characteristics of a potentially hardsetting soil under pasture and conventional tillage in the semi-arid region of Australia, 34 (1995) 105

# Northern Alberta

Weed flora in the early growth period of spring crops under conventional, reduced, and zero tillage systems on a clay soil in northern Alberta, Canada, 33 (1995) 65

### **Nutrient losses**

Effects of soil compaction and tillage systems on uptake and losses of nutrients, 35 (1995) 37 Nutrient losses from cropland in the Central Highlands of Kenya due to surface runoff and soil erosion, 33 (1995) 109

### Nutrient uptake

Do effects of soil compaction persist after ploughing? Results from 21 long-term field experiments in Sweden, 39 (1996) 175 Effects of mouldboard ploughing and direct planting on yield and nutrient uptake of potatoes in Norway, 39 (1996) 131

Effects of soil compaction and tillage systems on uptake and losses of nutrients, 35 (1995) 37

#### ODE

Subsoiling and surface tillage effects on soil physical properties and forage oat stand and yield, 40 (1997) 125

#### Oats

Axle load and tillage effects on crop yields on a Mollic Ochraqualf in Northwest Ohio, 37 (1996) 143

# Opener design

Effect of soil characteristics, seeding depth, operating speed, and opener design on draft force during direct seeding, 39 (1996) 199

# Operating speed

Draft-speed relationship of simple tillage tools at high operating speeds, 39 (1996) 61 Effect of soil characteristics, seeding depth, operating speed, and opener design on draft force during direct seeding, 39 (1996) 199

# Optimum properties for agricultural soils

Methods for determining the effects of soil compaction produced by traffic and indices of efficiency for reducing these effects, 40 (1997)

### Organic N

Tillage and crop rotation effects on soil organic C and N in a coarse-textured Typic Haploboroll in southwestern Saskatchewan, 37 (1996) 3

# Organic carbon

Influence of tillage systems on biological properties of a Typic Argiudoll soil under continuous maize in central Argentina, 38 (1996) 265

# Organic matter

Soil organic matter pools with conventional and zero tillage in a cold, semiarid climate, 39 (1996) 1

### Organic soil

Persistence of soil compaction due to high axle load traffic. I. Short-term effects on the properties of clay and organic soils, 37 (1996) 211

# Orthogonal regression

An improved technique for agricultural implement draught analysis, 35 (1995) 175

#### Oxic Paleustalf

Strength characteristics of a potentially hardsetting soil under pasture and conventional tillage in the semi-arid region of Australia, 34 (1995) 105

# Pan lysimeters

Tillage and application effects on herbicide leaching and runoff, 39 (1996) 241

#### Paraplow

Subsoiling and surface tillage effects on soil physical properties and forage out stand and yield, 40 (1997) 125

# Particle speed

Draft-speed relationship of simple tillage tools at high operating speeds, 39 (1996) 61

#### **Pasture**

A comparison between continuous and controlled grazing on a red duplex soil. I. Effects on soil physical characteristics, 35 (1995) 199
Effects of soil compaction on N-mineralization and microbial-C and -N. II. Laboratory simulation, 38 (1996) 189

# Pearl millet yield losses

Weeding method and pre-sowing tillage effects on weed growth and pearl millet yield in a sandy soil of the West African Sahelian zone, 39 (1996) 31

#### **Pedofeatures**

Structure and pedofeatures of Guanajuato (Mexico) Vertisol under different cropping systems, 37 (1996) 15

### Penetration resistance

A portable micro-penetrometer for measuring seed row compaction, 34 (1995) 27

Soil bulk density, penetration resistance, and hydraulic conductivity under controlled traffic conditions, 37 (1996) 67

Soil physical factors limiting establishment of sorghum and cowpea in two contrasting soil types in the semi-arid tropics, 40 (1996) 89 The effectiveness of cultivation using the winged tine on restored sand and gravel workings, 40 (1997) 111

#### Penetrometer

Residual effects of slit tillage and subsoiling in a hardpan soil, 35 (1995) 115

### Penetrometer resistance

Effect of subsoiling and subsequent tillage on soil bulk density, soil moisture, and corn yield, 38 (1996) 35

The effects of radial soil confinement and probe diameter on penetrometer resistance, 38 (1996) 59

# Percolation rate

Puddling and N management effects on crop response in a rice-wheat cropping system, 36 (1995) 129

# pH

Influence of dryland agricultural management practices on the acidification of a soil profile, 37 (1996) 127

Soil-profile distribution of primary and secondary plant-available nutrients under conventional and no tillage, 39 (1996) 229

### Phosphate

Soil-profile distribution of primary and secondary plant-available nutrients under conventional and no tillage, 39 (1996) 229

#### Phosphogypsum

Control of soil acidity in no-tillage system for soybean production, 38 (1996) 47

# Phosphorous losses

Nutrient losses from cropland in the Central Highlands of Kenya due to surface runoff and soil erosion, 33 (1995) 109

# Phosphorus release

Tillage and amendment effects on soil carbon and nitrogen mineralization and phosphorus release, 37 (1996) 239

# Photogrammetry

Mapping a three-dimensional soil surface with hand-held 35 mm photography, 34 (1995) 187

# Photography

Mapping a three-dimensional soil surface with hand-held 35 mm photography, 34 (1995) 187

# Physical soil degradation

Effects of rock fragments on physical degradation of cultivated soils by rainfall, 33 (1995) 229

# Plant growth and yield

Tillage and residue management influence on corn growth, 33 (1995) 215

#### Plasticity limits

Carbohydrate composition in relation to structural stability, compactibility and plasticity of two soils in a long-term experiment, 39 (1996) 143

# Plough layer

Do effects of soil compaction persist after ploughing? Results from 21 long-term field experiments in Sweden, 39 (1996) 175

# Plough tillage

Effects of tillage systems on energy and carbon balance in north-eastern Italy, 40 (1997) 209

#### Ploughing

Erosion due to cultivation of calcareous clay soils on hillsides in south-west France. II. Effect of ploughing down the steepest slope, 35 (1995) 157

#### Poor drainage

Axle load and tillage effects on crop yields on a Mollic Ochraqualf in Northwest Ohio, 37 (1996) 143

# Poorly drained soils

Yield and nitrogen uptake of monocropped maize from a long-term tillage experiment on a poorly drained soil, 34 (1995) 145

#### Pore shape

The structure of two alluvial soils in Italy after 10 years of conventional and minimum tillage, 34 (1995) 209

### Pore size distribution

Persistence of soil compaction due to high axle load traffic. I. Short-term effects on the properties of clay and organic soils, 37 (1996) 211 The structure of two alluvial soils in Italy after 10 years of conventional and minimum tillage, 34 (1995) 209

#### Potassium

Soil-profile distribution of primary and secondary plant-available nutrients under conventional and no tillage, 39 (1996) 229

#### Potassium nutrition

Cotton response to in-row subsoiling and potassium fertilizer placement in Alabama, 40 (1997) 145

# Potato yield and quality

Effects of mouldboard ploughing and direct planting on yield and nutrient uptake of potatoes in Norway, 39 (1996) 131

#### Potatoes

Conservation tillage systems, fungal complexes and disease development in soybean and barley rhizospheres in Prince Edward Island, 34 (1995) 225

Zone tillage effects on soil properties and yield and quality of potatoes (*Solanum tuberosum* L.), 35 (1995) 135

# Poultry wastes

Tillage and amendment effects on soil carbon and nitrogen mineralization and phosphorus release, 37 (1996) 239

# Power requirement

Zero and reduced ground pressure traffic systems in an arable rotation 1. Cultivation power requirement, 38 (1996) 71

# Pre-emergent shoot growth

Pre-emergent shoot growth of maize (Zea mays, L.) as a function of soil strength, 40 (1996) 3

#### Press wheel

Enhancement of wheat establishment with modified sowing and fallow management techniques, 36 (1995) 73

### Primary tillage

Characterization of soil physical properties and organic matter under long-term primary tillage in a humid climate, 38 (1996) 251

#### Probe diameter

The effects of radial soil confinement and probe diameter on penetrometer resistance, 38 (1996) 59

# **Proctor density**

A method to predict bulk density of tilled Ap horizons, 34 (1995) 95

#### Production costs

Long-term energy use and economic evaluation of three tillage systems for cereal and legume production in central Spain, 35 (1995) 183

### qCO<sub>2</sub>

Influence of tillage systems on biological properties of a Typic Argiudoll soil under continuous maize in central Argentina, 38 (1996) 265

#### Quadrat count

Statistical analysis of wheat root growth patterns under conventional and no-till systems, 38 (1996) 1

# Quality of the environment

Implications of soil compaction in crop production for the quality of the environment, 35 (1995) 5

#### Rainfed lowland rice

Subsoil compaction to improve water use efficiency and yields of rainfed lowland rice in coarse-textured soils, 36 (1995) 33

#### Random point process

Statistical analysis of wheat root growth patterns under conventional and no-till systems, 38 (1996) 1

# Rapeseed

Effects of conventional and minimum tillage on winter oilseed rape (*Brassica napus L.*) in a sandy soil, 33 (1995) 91

#### Reclamation

The effectiveness of cultivation using the winged tine on restored sand and gravel workings, 40 (1997) 111

# Reduced tillage

A comparison between seasonal changes in soil water storage and penetration resistance under

conventional and conservation tillage systems in Aragón, 37 (1996) 251

Tillage, hybrid and thermal factors in corn establishment in cool soils, 40 (1996) 39

### Reference soil condition

Prediction of agricultural implement draft using an instrumented analog tillage tool, 37 (1996) 47

# Relative emergence

Seedling emergence as influenced by aggregate size, bulk density, and penetration resistance of the seedbed, 34 (1995) 61

#### Repeated loads

Critical state parameters from intact samples of two agricultural topsoils, 39 (1996) 161

#### Residual effects

Do effects of soil compaction persist after ploughing? Results from 21 long-term field experiments in Sweden, 39 (1996) 175

#### Residue

Dry bean production with various tillage and residue management systems, 36 (1995) 97

# Residue management

Residue management for irrigated maize grain and silage production, 39 (1996) 101

Seed-row residue management for corn establishment in the northern US Corn Belt, 40 (1996) 55

Tillage and residue management influence on com growth, 33 (1995) 215

# Respiration

Influence of tillage systems on biological properties of a Typic Argiudoll soil under continuous maize in central Argentina, 38 (1996) 265

### Reversible plough

Comparative analysis of the field performances of a reversible animal-drawn prototype and conventional mouldboard ploughs pulled by a single donkey, 40 (1997) 169

# Rhizodeposition

Tillage-induced seasonal changes in soil physical properties affecting soil  ${\rm CO}_2$  evolution under intensive cropping, 34 (1995) 41

### Ridge tillage

Effects of tillage systems on energy and carbon balance in north-eastern Italy, 40 (1997) 209

# Rock fragments

Effects of rock fragments on physical degradation of cultivated soils by rainfall, 33 (1995) 229

### Root growth

Biological effects of soil compaction, 35 (1995) 53

Effects of deep tillage on dryland production of redgram (Cajanus cajan L.) in Central India, 34 (1995) 17

Puddling and N management effects on crop response in a rice-wheat cropping system, 36 (1995) 129

Tillage, mulch and irrigation effects on corn (Zea mays L.) in relation to evaporative demand, 39 (1996) 213

The potential restriction to root growth in structurally weak tropical soils, 33 (1995) 133

# Root patterns

Statistical analysis of wheat root growth patterns under conventional and no-till systems, 38 (1996) 1

### Rotary cultivation

Earthworm populations (Lumbricidae) in ploughed and undisturbed leys, 35 (1995) 125

### Rotavator

A comparison between a rotavator and conventional tillage equipment for wheat-soybean rotations on a vertisol in Central India, 37 (1996) 191

# Row roughness

Evaluation of performance of furrow openers of combined seed and fertiliser drills, 34 (1995) 127

# Rubber track

Compaction effects of rubber or metal-tracked tractor passes on agricultural soils, 37 (1996) 37

#### Runoff

Tillage and application effects on herbicide leaching and runoff, 39 (1996) 241

# Rupture angle

A modified model to predict soil cutting resistance, 34 (1995) 157

# Saturated hydraulic conductivity

Persistence of soil compaction due to high axle load traffic. II. Long-term effects on the properties of fine-textured and organic soils, 37 (1996) 223

#### Scaling

Applications of fractals in soil and tillage research: a review, 36 (1995) 1

#### Seasonal effects

Tillage, mulch and irrigation effects on corn (Zea mays L.) in relation to evaporative demand, 39 (1996) 213

# Secondary tillage

The energy efficiency of seedbed preparation following mouldboard ploughing, 39 (1996)

# Seed priming

The effects of manure, genotype, seed priming, depth and date of sowing on the emergence and early growth of *Sorghum bicolor* (L.) Moench in semi-arid Botswana., 40 (1996) 73

# Seed-soil contact

Effect of soil macroporosity and aggregate size on seed-soil contact, 38 (1996) 203

### Seedbed

A comparison between continuous and controlled grazing on a red duplex soil. II. Subsequent effects on seedbed conditions, crop establishment and growth, 35 (1995) 211

The energy efficiency of seedbed preparation following mouldboard ploughing, 39 (1996)

# Seeding depth

Effect of soil characteristics, seeding depth, operating speed, and opener design on draft force during direct seeding, 39 (1996) 199

### Seedling emergence

Seed-row residue management for corn establishment in the northern US Corn Belt, 40 (1996) 55

#### Semi-arid

Enhancement of wheat establishment with modified sowing and fallow management techniques, 36 (1995) 73

Soil organic matter pools with conventional and zero tillage in a cold, semiarid climate, 39 (1996) 1

#### Semi-arid soils

Interactive effects of tillage and crop rotations on yield and chemical properties of soils in semi-arid central Spain, 36 (1995) 45

Variability in soil nematode populations due to tillage and crop rotation in semi-arid Mediterranean agrosystems, 36 (1995) 59

### Semi-arid tropics

Weeding method and pre-sowing tillage effects on weed growth and pearl millet yield in a sandy soil of the West African Sahelian zone, 39 (1996) 31

#### Sensor

A portable micro-penetrometer for measuring seed row compaction, 34 (1995) 27

### "Set-aside" land

The costs of alternative methods of managing 'set-aside' land within the European Community, 37 (1996) 273

# Shear modulus

Critical state parameters from intact samples of two agricultural topsoils, 39 (1996) 161

#### Slaking

Strength characteristics of a potentially hardsetting soil under pasture and conventional tillage in the semi-arid region of Australia, 34 (1995) 105

### Sodium

Soil-profile distribution of primary and secondary plant-available nutrients under conventional and no tillage, 39 (1996) 229

# Soil

A portable micro-penetrometer for measuring seed row compaction, 34 (1995) 27 Spatial variability of soil thermal properties in cultivated fields, 39 (1996) 85 The energy efficiency of seedbed preparation following mouldboard ploughing, 39 (1996) 13

#### Soil acidification

Influence of dryland agricultural management practices on the acidification of a soil profile, 37 (1996) 127

# Soil acidity

Control of soil acidity in no-tillage system for soybean production, 38 (1996) 47

#### Soil aeration

Subsoiling and surface tillage effects on soil physical properties and forage oat stand and yield, 40 (1997) 125

# Soil aggregation

The influence of crop rotation on soil structure and soil physical properties under conventional tillage, 37 (1996) 113

# Soil compaction

Axle load and tillage effects on crop yields on a Mollic Ochraqualf in Northwest Ohio, 37 (1996) 143

Biological effects of soil compaction, 35 (1995) 53

Do effects of soil compaction persist after ploughing? Results from 21 long-term field experiments in Sweden, 39 (1996) 175

Effect of soil macroporosity and aggregate size on seed-soil contact, 38 (1996) 203

Effects of soil compaction and tillage systems on uptake and losses of nutrients, 35 (1995) 37 Effects of soil compaction on N-mineralization and microbial-C and -N. I. Field measurements, 38 (1996) 175

Effects of soil compaction on N-mineralization and microbial-C and -N. II. Laboratory simulation, 38 (1996) 189

Implications of soil compaction in crop production for the quality of the environment, 35 (1995) 5

Protection of soils from mechanical overloading by establishing limits for stresses caused by heavy vehicles, 35 (1995) 85

Repair of the structure of a compacted Vertisol via wet/dry cycles, 38 (1996) 17

Soil compaction processes and their effects on the structure of arable soils and the environment, 35 (1995) 23 Subsoil compaction to improve water use efficiency and yields of rainfed lowland rice in coarse-textured soils, 36 (1995) 33

coarse-textured soils, 30 (1995) 33
Technical and economic feasibility of low ground pressure running gear, 35 (1995) 99
Traffic and residue management systems: effects on fate of fertilizer N in corn, 33 (1995)

### Soil conditions

Grassland converted to cropland: Soil conditions and sorghum yield, 33 (1995) 29

#### Soil confinement

The effects of radial soil confinement and probe diameter on penetrometer resistance, 38 (1996) 59

# Soil conservation

Comparative analysis of the field performances of a reversible animal-drawn prototype and conventional mouldboard ploughs pulled by a single donkey, 40 (1997) 169

Protection of soils from mechanical overloading by establishing limits for stresses caused by heavy vehicles, 35 (1995) 85

# Soil criteria

Soil criteria for assessing the maximum permissible ground pressure of agricultural vehicles on Chernozem soils, 36 (1995) 153

#### Soil cultivation

Earthworm populations (Lumbricidae) in ploughed and undisturbed leys, 35 (1995) 125

# Soil deformation

Methods for determining the effects of soil compaction produced by traffic and indices of efficiency for reducing these effects, 40 (1997) 239

### Soil degradation

Effects of conservation and conventional tillage systems after land clearing on soil properties and crop yield in Santa Cruz, Bolivia, 38 (1996) 133

#### Soil disturbance

Evaluation of performance of furrow openers of combined seed and fertiliser drills, 34 (1995) 127

#### Soil erosion

Economic evaluation of topsoil loss in spring wheat production in the northern Great Plains, USA, 37 (1996) 95

Nutrient losses from cropland in the Central Highlands of Kenya due to surface runoff and soil erosion, 33 (1995) 109

#### Soll fauna

Biological effects of soil compaction, 35 (1995)

#### Soil fertility

Effect of plant residue and fertilizer on grain yield of dryland rice under reduced tillage cultivation, 34 (1995) 115

### Soil matric potential

Enhancement of wheat establishment with modified sowing and fallow management techniques, 36 (1995) 73

# Soil mechanics

Crisical state parameters from intact samples of two agricultural topsoils, 39 (1996) 161

#### Soil microbial biomass

Effects of soil compaction on N-mineralization and microbial-C and -N. I. Field measurements, 38 (1996) 175

#### Soil moisture

Effect of subsoiling and subsequent tillage on soil bulk density, soil moisture, and corn yield, 38 (1996) 35

Tillage-induced seasonal changes in soil physical properties affecting soil CO<sub>2</sub> evolution under intensive cropping, 34 (1995) 41

# Soil moisture deficit

Prediction of trafficability and workability from soil moisture deficit, 40 (1997) 155

# Soil nitrogen

Stubble retention and nitrogen fertilisation in a fallow-wheat rainfed cropping system. 1. Soil water and nitrogen conservation, crop growth and yield, 34 (1995) 79

# Soil on slope

Erosion due to cultivation of calcareous clay soils on hillsides in south-west France. II. Effect of ploughing down the steepest slope, 35 (1995) 157

Erosion due to cultivation of calcareous clay soils on the hillsides of south west France. I. Effect of former farming practices, 35 (1995) 147

# Soil organic carbon

Strength characteristics of a potentially hardsetting soil under pasture and conventional tillage in the semi-arid region of Australia, 34 (1995) 105

#### Soil organic matter

Simulation of the effects of trash and N fertilizer management on soil organic matter levels and yields of sugarcane, 38 (1996) 115 Soil organic carbon, microbial biomass and CO<sub>2</sub>-C production from three tillage systems, 33 (1995) 17

### Soil organic matter loss

Effects of conservation and conventional tillage systems after land clearing on soil properties and crop yield in Santa Cruz, Bolivia, 38 (1996) 133

#### Soil penetrometer resistance

Persistence of soil compaction due to high axle load traffic. II. Long-term effects on the properties of fine-textured and organic soils, 37 (1996) 223

#### Soil physical and biological quality

Characterization of soil physical properties and organic matter under long-term primary tillage in a humid climate, 38 (1996) 251

# Soil physical properties

Runoff and sediment loss from three tillage systems under simulated rainfall, 39 (1996) 115 Soil compaction processes and their effects on the structure of arable soils and the environment, 35 (1995) 23

Soil-water and soil physical properties under contour hedgerow systems on sloping oxisols, 40 (1997) 185

Testing the goodness of fit of infiltration models for highly permeable soils under different tropical soil management systems, 34 (1995) 199

#### Soil porosity

The structure of two alluvial soils in Italy after 10 years of conventional and minimum tillage, 34 (1995) 209

#### Soil quality

Influence of long-term tillage, straw and N fertilizer on barley yield, plant-N uptake and soil-N balance, 36 (1995) 165

### Soil resistance

A modified model to predict soil cutting resistance, 34 (1995) 157

Soil physical constraints to establishment of mungbeans (Vigna radiata L. Wilczek) in paddy rice (Oryza sativa L.) soils, 33 (1995) 47

# Soil respiration

Soil organic carbon, microbial biomass and CO<sub>2</sub>-C production from three tillage systems, 33 (1995) 17

#### Soil strength

A comparison between seasonal changes in soil water storage and penetration resistance under conventional and conservation tillage systems in Aragón, 37 (1996) 251

Pre-emergent shoot growth of maize (Zea mays, L.) as a function of soil strength, 40 (1996) 3 Residual effects of slit tillage and subsoiling in a hardpan soil, 35 (1995) 115

The effects of radial soil confinement and probe diameter on penetrometer resistance, 38 (1996) 59

Tillage and straw management for modifying physical properties of a subarctic soil, 38 (1996) 239

Tillage, mulch and irrigation effects on corn (Zea mays L.) in relation to evaporative demand, 39 (1996) 213

Zero and reduced ground pressure traffic systems in an arable rotation 2. Soil and crop responses, 38 (1996) 89

Soil physical constraints to establishment of mungbeans (Vigna radiata L. Wilczek) in paddy rice (Oryza sativa L.) soils, 33 (1995) 47

The potential restriction to root growth in structurally weak tropical soils, 33 (1995) 133

#### Soil stress

Technical and economic feasibility of low ground pressure running gear, 35 (1995) 99

#### Soil structure

A comparison between continuous and controlled grazing on a red duplex soil. I. Effects on soil physical characteristics, 35 (1995) 199
A comparison between continuous and controlled grazing on a red duplex soil. II. Subsequent effects on seedbed conditions, crop establishment and growth, 35 (1995) 211

An assessment of the vulnerability of soil structure to destabilisation during tillage. Part I. A laboratory test, 37 (1996) 161

Direct drilling of sugar beet (Beta vulgaris L.) into a cover crop: effects on soil physical conditions and crop establishment, 34 (1995) 169

Testing the goodness of fit of infiltration models for highly permeable soils under different tropical soil management systems, 34 (1995) 199

The structure of two alluvial soils in Italy after 10 years of conventional and minimum tillage, 34 (1995) 209

# Soil structure repair

Repair of the structure of a compacted Vertisol via wet/dry cycles, 38 (1996) 17

# Soil surface

Mapping a three-dimensional soil surface with hand-held 35 mm photography, 34 (1995) 187

# Soil temperature

Soil physical factors limiting establishment of sorghum and cowpea in two contrasting soil types in the semi-arid tropics, 40 (1996) 89 Tillage, hybrid and thermal factors in corn establishment in cool soils, 40 (1996) 39 Tillage and residue management influence on corn growth, 33 (1995) 215

#### Soil tillage

Direct drilling of sugar beet (Beta vulgaris L.) into a cover crop: effects on soil physical conditions and crop establishment, 34 (1995) 169

The structure of two alluvial soils in Italy after 10 years of conventional and minimum tillage, 34 (1995) 209

Tillage effects on plant extractable soil water in a silty clay vertisol in Southern Italy, 40 (1997) 227

# Soil water

Rotation and tillage effects on available soil water for winter wheat in a semi-arid environment, 36 (1995) 111

Stubble retention and nitrogen fertilisation in a fallow-wheat rainfed cropping system. 1. Soil water and nitrogen conservation, crop growth and yield, 34 (1995) 79

#### Soil water content

A comparison between seasonal changes in soil water storage and penetration resistance under conventional and conservation tillage systems in Aragón, 37 (1996) 251

### Soil water retention

Soil-water and soil physical properties under contour hedgerow systems on sloping oxisols, 40 (1997) 185

### Soil water transmissivity

Soil-water and soil physical properties under contour hedgerow systems on sloping oxisols, 40 (1997) 185

### Soll

Applications of fractals in soil and tillage research: a review, 36 (1995) 1 Identification of pre-existing cracks on soil fracture surfaces using dye, 33 (1995) 163

#### Sorghum

The effects of manure, genotype, seed priming, depth and date of sowing on the emergence and early growth of *Sorghum bicolor* (L.) Moench in semi-arid Botswana, 40 (1996) 73

# Sorptivity

Residue management for irrigated maize grain and silage production, 39 (1996) 101

### Sowing date

The effects of manure, genotype, seed priming, depth and date of sowing on the emergence and early growth of *Sorghum bicolor* (L.) Moench in semi-arid Botswana., 40 (1996) 73

### Sowing point

A comparison between continuous and controlled grazing on a red duplex soil. II. Subsequent effects on seedbed conditions, crop establishment and growth, 35 (1995) 211

# Soybean

Axle load and tillage effects on crop yields on a Mollic Ochraqualf in Northwest Ohio, 37 (1996) 143 Effect of aggregate size and soil water content on emergence of soybean (*Glycine max*, L. Merr.) and maize (*Zea mays*, L.), 33 (1995) 149

### Spatial variability

Spatial variability of soil thermal properties in cultivated fields, 39 (1996) 85

### Speed of emergence

Evaluation of performance of furrow openers of combined seed and fertiliser drills, 34 (1995) 127

Seedling emergence as influenced by aggregate size, bulk density, and penetration resistance of the seedbed, 34 (1995) 61

#### Spring barley

Long-term energy use and economic evaluation of three tillage systems for cereal and legume production in central Spain, 35 (1995) 183

### Spring cereals

Long-term effects of a single compaction by heavy field traffic on yield and nitrogen uptake of annual crops, 36 (1995) 141

# Spring wheat

Economic evaluation of topsoil loss in spring wheat production in the northern Great Plains, USA, 37 (1996) 95

#### Stabilisation

The influence of crop rotation on soil structure and soil physical properties under conventional tillage, 37 (1996) 113

# Stand establishment

The effects of manure, genotype, seed priming, depth and date of sowing on the emergence and early growth of *Sorghum bicolor* (L.) Moench in semi-arid Botswana., 40 (1996) 73

Tillage, hybrid and thermal factors in com establishment in cool soils, 40 (1996) 39

# Standard tillage tool

Prediction of agricultural implement draft using an instrumented analog tillage tool, 37 (1996) 47

#### Stool destruction

Comparison of options for sugarcane (Saccharum officinarum L.) stool destruction, 33 (1995) 185

#### Stratification

Influence of dryland agricultural management practices on the acidification of a soil profile, 37 (1996) 127

#### Stresses

Methods for determining the effects of soil compaction produced by traffic and indices of efficiency for reducing these effects, 40 (1997) 239

### Strip seeding

Effectiveness of a strip seeder direct drill for pasture establishment, 38 (1996) 161

#### Strip tillage

Tillage and amendment effects on soil carbon and nitrogen mineralization and phosphorus release, 37 (1996) 239

Interactions of traffic and tillage applied to cotton on N movement below the root zone of a subsequent wheat crop, 33 (1995) 3

# Structure

Critical state parameters from intact samples of two agricultural topsoils, 39 (1996) 161 Structure and pedofeatures of Guanajuato (Mexico) Vertisol under different cropping systems, 37 (1996) 15 Identification of pre-existing cracks on soil fracture surfaces using dye, 33 (1995) 163

#### Stubble

Influence of dryland agricultural management practices on the acidification of a soil profile, 37 (1996) 127

# Stubble mulch

Grassland converted to cropland: Soil conditions and sorghum yield, 33 (1995) 29

#### Stubble retention

Stubble retention and nitrogen fertilisation in a fallow-wheat rainfed cropping system. 1. Soil

water and nitrogen conservation, crop growth and yield, 34 (1995) 79

#### Subsidence

Effects of rock fragments on physical degradation of cultivated soils by rainfall, 33 (1995) 229

# Subsoil

Incorporation of limestone into naturally compacted subsoil during deep-ripping, 36 (1995) 21

Long-term effects of a single compaction by heavy field traffic on yield and nitrogen uptake of annual crops, 36 (1995) 141

# Subsoiling

Effect of subsoiling and subsequent tillage on soil bulk density, soil moisture, and corn yield, 38 (1996) 35

Zone tillage effects on soil properties and yield and quality of potatoes (*Solanum tuberosum* L.), 35 (1995) 135

Interactions of traffic and tillage applied to cotton on N movement below the root zone of a subsequent wheat crop, 33 (1995) 3

#### Sugar beet

Axle load and tillage effects on crop yields on a Mollic Ochraqualf in Northwest Ohio, 37 (1996) 143

Direct drilling of sugar beet (*Beta vulgaris* L.) into a cover crop: effects on soil physical conditions and crop establishment, 34 (1995) 169

# Sugarcane

Simulation of the effects of trash and N fertilizer management on soil organic matter levels and yields of sugarcane, 38 (1996) 115

Comparison of options for sugarcane (Saccharum officinarum L..) stool destruction, 33 (1995) 185

# Sulfate

Soil-profile distribution of primary and secondary plant-available nutrients under conventional and no tillage, 39 (1996) 229

# Summer fallow

Tillage and crop rotation effects on soil organic C and N in a coarse-textured Typic Haploboroll in southwestern Saskatchewan, 37 (1996) 3

# Surface runoff

Nutrient losses from cropland in the Central Highlands of Kenya due to surface runoff and soil erosion, 33 (1995) 109

# Surface tillage

Traffic and residue management systems: effects on fate of fertilizer N in com, 33 (1995)

# Tensile strength

The effect of matric suction on stress-strain relation and strength of three Alfisols, 39 (1996) 45

### Tension infiltrometer

Ant burrow effects on water flow and soil hydraulic properties of Sparta sand, 37 (1996) 83

Characterisation of water transmission properties in tilled and untilled soils using tension infiltrometers, 33 (1995) 117

# Thermal properties

Spatial variability of soil thermal properties in cultivated fields, 39 (1996) 85

#### Tillag

A comparison between a rotavator and conventional tillage equipment for wheat-soybean rotations on a vertisol in Central India, 37 (1996)

An assessment of the vulnerability of soil structure to destabilisation during tillage. Part I. A laboratory test, 37 (1996) 161

An evaluation of controlled traffic with reduced tillage for irrigated cotton on a Vertisol, 38 (1996) 217

An improved technique for agricultural implement draught analysis, 35 (1995) 175

Ant burrow effects on water flow and soil hydraulic properties of Sparta sand, 37 (1996) 83

Applications of fractals in soil and tillage research: a review, 36 (1995) 1

Axle load and tillage effects on crop yields on a Mollic Ochraqualf in Northwest Ohio, 37 (1996) 143

Draft-speed relationship of simple tillage tools at high operating speeds, 39 (1996) 61

Dry bean production with various tillage and residue management systems, 36 (1995) 97

Effect of different tillage systems on soil properties and wheat yield in Middle Anatolia, 40 (1997) 201

Erosion due to cultivation of calcareous clay soils on hillsides in south-west France. II. Effect of ploughing down the steepest slope, 35 (1995) 157

Erosion due to cultivation of calcareous clay soils on the hillsides of south west France. I. Effect of former farming practices, 35 (1995) 147

Influence of dryland agricultural management practices on the acidification of a soil profile, 37 (1996) 127

Interactive effects of tillage and crop rotations on yield and chemical properties of soils in semi-arid central Spain, 36 (1995) 45

Seed-row residue management for corn establishment in the northern US Corn Belt, 40 (1996) 55

Soil organic matter pools with conventional and zero tillage in a cold, semiarid climate, 39 (1996) 1

Soil-profile distribution of primary and secondary plant-available nutrients under conventional and no tillage, 39 (1996) 229

Stubble retention and nitrogen fertilisation in a fallow-wheat rainfed cropping system. 1. Soil water and nitrogen conservation, crop growth and yield, 34 (1995) 79

Variability in soil nematode populations due to tillage and crop rotation in semi-arid Mediterranean agrosystems, 36 (1995) 59

Water use pattern and productivity of rainfed yellow sarson (*Brassica rapa* L. var *glauca*) in relation to tillage and mulching, 38 (1996) 153 Weeding method and pre-sowing tillage effects on weed growth and pearl millet yield in a sandy soil of the West African Sahelian zone, 39 (1996) 31

Effects of rock fragments on physical degradation of cultivated soils by rainfall, 33 (1995) 229

Grassland converted to cropland: Soil conditions and sorghum yield, 33 (1995) 29

Soil physical constraints to establishment of mungbeans (Vigna radiata L. Wilczek) in paddy rice (Oryza sativa L.) soils, 33 (1995) 47 Tillage and residue management influence on

corn growth, 33 (1995) 215

# Tillage implement

Comparative analysis of the field performances of a reversible animal-drawn prototype and conventional mouldboard ploughs pulled by a single donkey, 40 (1997) 169

# Tillage systems

Influence of tillage systems on biological properties of a Typic Argiudoll soil under continuous maize in central Argentina, 38 (1996) 265 Long-term energy use and economic evaluation of three tillage systems for cereal and legume production in central Spain, 35 (1995) 183

#### Tillage terminology

Tillage terminology, 34 (1995) 1

#### Tillage tool

A modified model to predict soil cutting resistance, 34 (1995) 157

# Tillage, draft

Prediction of agricultural implement draft using an instrumented analog tillage tool, 37 (1996) 47

#### **Timeliness**

Zero and reduced ground pressure traffic systems in an arable rotation 1. Cultivation power requirement, 38 (1996) 71

# Topsoil value

Economic evaluation of topsoil loss in spring wheat production in the northern Great Plains, USA, 37 (1996) 95

#### Total porosity

Persistence of soil compaction due to high axle load traffic. I. Short-term effects on the properties of clay and organic soils, 37 (1996) 211 Testing the goodness of fit of infiltration models for highly permeable soils under different tropical soil management systems, 34 (1995) 199

#### Traction

Methods for determining the effects of soil compaction produced by traffic and indices of efficiency for reducing these effects, 40 (1997) 239

#### Tractor

Compaction effects of rubber or metal-tracked tractor passes on agricultural soils, 37 (1996) 37

#### Traffic

Traffic and residue management systems: effects on fate of fertilizer N in com, 33 (1995)

# Traffic systems

Zero and reduced ground pressure traffic systems in an arable rotation 1. Cultivation power requirement, 38 (1996) 71

Zero and reduced ground pressure traffic systems in an arable rotation 2. Soil and crop responses, 38 (1996) 89

#### Trafficability

Prediction of trafficability and workability from soil moisture deficit, 40 (1997) 155

### Trampling

A comparison between continuous and controlled grazing on a red duplex soil. I. Effects on soil physical characteristics, 35 (1995) 199

# Transport

Applications of fractals in soil and tillage research: a review, 36 (1995) 1

#### Trash

Simulation of the effects of trash and N fertilizer management on soil organic matter levels and yields of sugarcane, 38 (1996) 115

# Tyres

Technical and economic feasibility of low ground pressure running gear, 35 (1995) 99

# Upland crop

Soil physical constraints to establishment of mungbeans (Vigna radiata L. Wilczek) in paddy rice (Oryza sativa L.) soils, 33 (1995) 47

#### Variance-mean ratio

Statistical analysis of wheat root growth patterns under conventional and no-till systems, 38 (1996) 1

### Vertical separation

Evaluation of performance of furrow openers of combined seed and fertiliser drills, 34 (1995) 127

### Vertisol

A comparison between a rotavator and conventional tillage equipment for wheat-soybean rotations on a vertisol in Central India, 37 (1996)

An evaluation of controlled traffic with reduced tillage for irrigated cotton on a Vertisol, 38 (1996) 217

Structure and pedofeatures of Guanajuato (Mexico) Vertisol under different cropping systems, 37 (1996) 15

#### Water balance

Tillage effects on plant extractable soil water in a silty clay vertisol in Southern Italy, 40 (1997) 227

#### Water conservation

Effects of rock fragments on physical degradation of cultivated soils by rainfall, 33 (1995) 229

Water use pattern and productivity of rainfed yellow sarson (*Brassica rapa* L. var *glauca*) in relation to tillage and mulching, 38 (1996) 153

#### Water conservation in situ

Subsoil compaction to improve water use efficiency and yields of rainfed lowland rice in coarse-textured soils, 36 (1995) 33

#### Water content

Effect of aggregate size and soil water content on emergence of soybean (*Glycine max*, L. Merr.) and maize (*Zea mays*, L.), 33 (1995) 149

Spatial variability of soil thermal properties in cultivated fields, 39 (1996) 85

# Water Erosion Prediction Project (WEPP)

A method to predict bulk density of tilled Ap horizons, 34 (1995) 95

# Water intake models

Testing the goodness of fit of infiltration models for highly permeable soils under different tropical soil management systems, 34 (1995) 199

### Waterlogging

An evaluation of controlled traffic with reduced tillage for irrigated cotton on a Vertisol, 38 (1996) 217

# Water use efficiency

Subsoil compaction to improve water use efficiency and yields of rainfed lowland rice in coarse-textured soils, 36 (1995) 33

Water use pattern and productivity of rainfed yellow sarson (*Brassica rapa* L. var *glauca*) in relation to tillage and mulching, 38 (1996) 153

### Wave propagation

Draft-speed relationship of simple tillage tools at high operating speeds, 39 (1996) 61

### Weakly structured soils

The potential restriction to root growth in structurally weak tropical soils, 33 (1995) 133

#### Weed control

Dry bean production with various tillage and residue management systems, 36 (1995) 97

# Weed diversity

Weed flora in the early growth period of spring crops under conventional, reduced, and zero tillage systems on a clay soil in northern Alberta, Canada, 33 (1995) 65

# Weed growth

Effects of deep tillage on dryland production of redgram (Cajanus cajan L.) in Central India, 34 (1995) 17

#### Wet / dry cycles

Repair of the structure of a compacted Vertisol via wet/dry cycles, 38 (1996) 17

#### Wheat

A comparison between continuous and controlled grazing on a red duplex soil. II. Subsequent effects on seedbed conditions, crop establishment and growth, 35 (1995) 211

Effect of different tillage systems on soil properties and wheat yield in Middle Anatolia, 40 (1997) 201

#### Wheat growth and yield

Stubble retention and nitrogen fertilisation in a fallow-wheat rainfed cropping system. 1. Soil water and nitrogen conservation, crop growth and yield, 34 (1995) 79

# Winged tine

The effectiveness of cultivation using the winged tine on restored sand and gravel workings, 40 (1997) 111

### Winter wheat

Long-term energy use and economic evaluation of three tillage systems for cereal and legume production in central Spain, 35 (1995) 183 Rotation and tillage effects on available soil

Rotation and tillage effects on available soil water for winter wheat in a semi-arid environment, 36 (1995) 111

# Within-row and between-row weed growth

Weeding method and pre-sowing tillage effects on weed growth and pearl millet yield in a sandy soil of the West African Sahelian zone, 39 (1996) 31

# Workability

Prediction of trafficability and workability from soil moisture deficit, 40 (1997) 155

# Xylem water potential

Puddling and N management effects on crop response in a rice-wheat cropping system, 36 (1995) 129

#### Yield

Effect of different tillage systems on soil properties and wheat yield in Middle Anatolia, 40 (1997) 201

Long-term effects of a single compaction by heavy field traffic on yield and nitrogen uptake of annual crops, 36 (1995) 141

# Young's modulus

The effect of matric suction on stress-strain relation and strength of three Alfisols, 39 (1996) 45

# Zero tillage

Influence of long-term tillage, straw and N fertilizer on barley yield, plant-N uptake and soil-N balance, 36 (1995) 165

Zero-tillage for rice production on Cameroonian Vertisols, 39 (1996) 75

#### Zinc

Soil-profile distribution of primary and secondary plant-available nutrients under conventional and no tillage, 39 (1996) 229

# Zone tillage

Zone tillage effects on soil properties and yield and quality of potatoes (*Solanum tuberosum* L.), 35 (1995) 135

